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America first, fair trade last

ho would have thought that with economic fundamentals looking so promising for the manufacturing sector, Canada's most stable relationship with its biggest customer would be in danger of lapsing into uncertainty? Indeed, Canadian companies should hope for the best but prepare for the worst as NAFTA negotiations limp to the finish line (see KMPG report, page 30).

It's evident the current White House administration has little interest in seeing a new NAFTA agreement unless the free trade benefits flow mostly into US coffers. As of the third round of talks hosted by Canada, we had few details related to American demands. Since the US wants a deal in the bag by February, many analysts and pundits are questioning whether the US is even serious about concluding an agreement.

One scenario suggests negotiators will introduce outrageous demands at the eleventh hour that Canada and/or Mexico likely wouldn't agree to, with Trump declaring it all a failure and moving to withdraw. Is this Art of the Deal negotiating or window dressing aimed at the Trump base to show the administration is working hard to protect American jobs? Sure looks that way.

US Commerce Department chief Wilbur Ross was certainly aiming at the base when he bragged about an almost 50% rise in anti-dumping and countervailing cases last year, just as the outrageous 220% gouge against Bombardier was announced. The department is backing a dubious Boeing claim that the Montreal aerospace company has threatened its wellbeing with the sale of cut-rate C Series aircraft to Delta Air Lines. Boeing claims the C Series aircraft were sold below the cost of production, backed by about \$3 billion in subsidies from Britain, Canada and Quebec.

That's a laugh. Aside from the fact Boeing doesn't compete in this aircraft segment having abandoned it years ago, the global aerospace industry is rife with subsidies and Boeing has been outed as the top US recipient of government assistance, drawing \$14.1 billion from various spigots since the 1990s.

Its professed aim is to "level" the playing field, but Boeing is haunted by Airbus, the France-based aerospace giant that entered the US in a small way in the 1970s and is now gunning for 50% of the market.

So the aerospace giant, a beneficiary of tax breaks, government financing support and US defence largesse residing in the land of free enterprise, is tired of competing and seeks the comfort of a Trumpish trade barrier as it attempts to – as the British would say – strangle Bombardier in its pram.

Aluminum, steel and other suppliers of raw materials are concerned about how their industries will be affected. And there are thousands of jobs at stake in the US, Canada and Britain.

Canada is not entirely without sin. We protect our telecom, banking and dairy industries from outside competitors. These are areas the US would like to see opened. Perhaps they should be. But as the White House shrouds itself in the mantle of fair trade, its real aim – as with the softwood lumber industry – is not just to protect, but to attack competitors, limit their activity or eliminate them.

This protectionist aggression invites retaliation, such as Prime Minister Justin Trudeau's threat to cancel Boeing's \$6 billion Super Hornet deal with Canada, and could lead to potential trouble from a sympathetic Britain as well as other international players.

And let's not forget that it was the folly of US protectionism (Smoot-Hawley tariff act) that worsened the Great Depression (1929-1941) by seriously reducing international trade while encouraging retaliatory tariffs in other countries.

Will similar trade fallout be the legacy of America First?

Joe Terrett, Editor Comments? E-mail jterrett@plant.ca.



Publisher

Michael King 416-510-5107 mking@plant.ca, mking@cienmagazine.com

Editor

Joe Terrett 416-442-5600 ext. 3219 jterrett@plant.ca

Art Director

Andrea M. Smith

National Account Manager

Ilana Fawcett 416-510-5202 ifawcett@plant.ca

Account Coordinator

Kim Rossiter 416-510-6794 krossiter@annexbizmedia.com

Annex Business Media Vice President/Executive Publisher

Tim Dimopoulos (416) 510-5100 tdimopoulos@annexbizmedia.com

C00

Ted Markle

tmarkle@annexweb.com

President & CEO Mike Fredericks

Circulation Manager

Beata Olechnowicz 416-442-5600 ext. 3543 bolechnowicz@annexbizmedia.com

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Mailing Address

Annex Business Media 80 Valleybrook Dr., Toronto, ON M3B 2S9 plant.ca Tel: 416-442-5600, Fax: 416-510-5167 (if busy use 416-510-6875)

Customer Service

Bona Lao 416-442-5600 ext. 3552 blao@annexbizmedia.com







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Canada

The Truth About Compressed Air!

If you think compressed air is too expensive and noisy - read this. The facts will surprise you!

Compare these Blowoffs

There are a variety of ways to blow the water from the bottles shown in the photo below, but which method is best? To decide, we ran a comparison test on the same application using four different blowoff methods: drilled pipe, flat air nozzles, Super Air Knife (each using compressed air as a power source), and a blower supplied air knife (using an electric motor as a power source). Each system consisted of two twelve inch long air knives. The following comparison proves that the EXAIR Super Air Knife is the best choice for your blowoff, cooling or drying application.

The goal for each of the blowoff choices was to use the least amount of air possible to get the job done (lowest energy and noise level). The compressed air pressure required was 60 PSIG which provided adequate velocity to blow the water off. The blower used had a ten horsepower motor and was a centrifugal type blower at 18,000 RPM. The table at the bottom of the page summarizes the overall performance. Since your actual part may have an odd configuration, holes or sharp edges, we took sound level measurements in free air (no impinging surface).

Drilled Pipe

This common blowoff is very inexpensive and easy to make. For this test, we used (2) drilled pipes, each with (25) 1/16" diameter holes on 1/2" centers. As shown in the test results below, the drilled pipe performed poorly. The initial cost of the drilled pipe is overshadowed by its high energy use. The holes are easily blocked and the noise level is excessive - both of which violate OSHA requirements. Velocity across the entire length was very inconsistent with spikes of air and numerous dead spots.



Blower Air Knife

The blower proved to be an expensive, noisy option. As noted below, the purchase price is high. Operating cost was considerably lower than the drilled pipe and flat air nozzle, but was comparable to EXAIR's Super Air Knife. The large blower with its two 3" (8cm) diameter hoses requires significant mounting space compared to the others. Noise level was high at 90 dBA. There was no option for cycling it on and off to conserve energy like the other blowoffs. Costly bearing and filter maintenance along with downtime were also negative factors.



Flat Air Nozzles

As shown below, this inexpensive air nozzle was the worst performer. It is available in plastic, aluminum and stainless steel from several manufacturers. The flat air nozzle provides some entrainment, but suffers from many of the same problems as the drilled pipe. Operating cost and noise level are both high. Some manufacturers offer flat air nozzles where the holes can be blocked - an OSHA violation. Velocity was inconsistent with spikes of air.

0



EXAIR Super Air Knife

The Super Air Knife did an exceptional job of removing the moisture on one pass due to the uniformity of the laminar airflow. The sound level was extremely low. For this application, energy use was slightly higher than the blower but can be less than the blower if cycling on and off is possible. Safe operation is not an issue since the Super Air Knife can not be dead-ended. Maintenance costs are low since there are no moving parts to wear out.

The Super Air Knife is the low cost way to blowoff, dry, clean and cool.

Facts about Blowers

Energy conscious plants might think a blower to be a better choice due to its slightly lower electrical consumption compared to a compressor. In reality, a blower is an expensive capital expenditure that requires frequent downtime and costly maintenance of filters, belts and bearings.

Here are some important facts:

- Filters must be replaced every one to three months.
- Belts must be replaced every three to six months.
- Typical bearing replacement is at least once a year at a cost near \$1000.
- Blower bearings wear out quickly due to the high speeds (17-20,000 RPM) required to generate effective airflows.
- Poorly designed seals that allow dirt and moisture infiltration and environments above 125°F decrease the one year bearing life.
- Many bearings can not be replaced in the field, resulting in downtime to send the assembly back to the manufacturer.

Blowers take up a lot of space and often produce sound levels that exceed OSHA noise level exposure requirements. Air volume and velocity are often difficult to control since mechanical adjustments are required.

To discuss an application, contact:

EXAIR Corporation 11510 Goldcoast Drive Cincinnati, Ohio 45249-1621 (800) 903-9247 Fax: (513) 671-3363 email: techelp@exair.com

www.exair.com/18/423a.htm



See the Super Air Knife in action. www.exair.com/18/akvideoa.htm

Suppor A		0	Sime			Blowoff Comparison									
Phase b	A	0	r Air Kn	/41Sz	Type of blowoff	PSIG	BAR		p. Air	Horsepower Required	Sound Level dBA	Purchase Price	Annual Electri- cal Cost*	Approx. Annual Maintenance Cost	First Year Cost
100					Drilled Pipes	60	4.1	174	4,924	35	91	\$50	\$4,508	\$920	\$5,478
5				1000	Flat Air Nozzles	60	4.1	257	7,273	51	102	\$208	\$6,569	\$1,450	\$8,227
No.	7 14	0		0	Blower Air Knife	3	0.2	N/A	N/A	10	90	\$5,500	\$1,288	\$1,500	\$8,288
a	100			E 10 1 1 1	Super Air Knife	60	4.1	55	1,557	11	69	\$594	\$1,417	\$300	\$2,311
	100		Comments Comments		* Based on nation	nal aver	age ele	ctricity o	ost of 8.	.3 cents per kWI	h. Annual	cost reflects	40 hours p	per week, 52 weeks	per year.

* Based on national average electricity cost of 8.3 cents per kWh. Annual cost reflects 40 hours per week, 52 weeks per yea Prices shown are U.S. Dollars.

BULLETINS

Canadian Metals Inc. has been granted a 120-megawatt block from Hydro-Québec at the industrial rate for its silicon alloy plant in Baie-Comeau, Que. The Montre-al-based company is positioning itself as a supplier of high purity silica and silicon alloy in North America. Silicon-based materials are used in a broad range of products such as durable building materials, smarter electronic devices, solar panels and more efficient wind turbines. The company says the hydro agreement will make it one of the silicon producers with the lowest greenhouse gas emissions in the market.

Saputo Inc., a Montreal-based dairy processor, is extending its reach in the US with the acquisition of Southeast Milk Inc.'s extended shelf-life dairy products. Its plant is in Plant City, Fla. The business, which by the end of June had generated \$59 million in annual revenues, employs 66 people.

EnWave Corp., an advanced technology developer based in Vancouver, has signed a technology evaluation and licence option agreement with Kelowna, BC's Sun-Rype Products Ltd., a fruit-based food and beverage manufacturer. The companies will develop innovative fruit-based products using EnWave's Radiant Energy Vacuum dehydration technology. Sun-Rype will retain the exclusive option to license the technology through the 12-month agreement.

Roxul Inc., the North American division of the Rockwool Group, a global manufacturer of stone wool products, is changing its name. As of Jan. 1, it will be Rockwool North America. The rebranding will apply to all segments of Roxul's insulation business and product lines. The company operates plants in Milton, Ont., Grand Forks, BC and Marshall County, Miss.

Photon Control Inc., a developer of optical measurement technologies in Richmond, BC, has achieved customer certification at its new plant to meet the semiconductor industry Copy Exact standards. The more efficient and scalable manufacturing facility will help it take on new growth opportunities in the semiconductor market.

Are you lagging in digitalization?

Siemens tool will benchmark your progress



Only 3% of SME plants have fully digitized production.

PHOTO: SIEMENS

OAKVILLE, Ont. — Canadian manufacturers have been slow to embrace Industry 4.0. For example, only 6% of respondents are engaged with the Industrial Internet of Things, according to **PLANT's** 2017 Outlook survey. And a BDC survey shows only 3% of small and medium manufacturers have fully digitized their production.

But the BDC survey notes 40% have implemented 4.0 projects, and 36% are part way through digitizing production while 17% intend to do so. On the other hand, 42% have done nothing, and most investments in 4.0 over the past two years were just \$100,000 or less.

BDC's survey shows higher investment increases the benefits. So how is your digitalization effort progressing?

On behalf of Siemens Canada, Longitude Research has created a 15-minute benchmarking survey to explore the progress of discrete and process manufacturing companies.

Check key areas such as data, networking of production equipment and products, adaptability of capacity and processes, integration, security and people.

It will show how your plant fares compared to multi-industry and single-industry averages. Link to: http://survey.euro.confirmit.com/wix/4/p1852377034.aspx.

Fastenal pleads guilty to HCFC ozone violations

KITCHENER, Ont. — Industrial supplier Fastenal Canada Ltd. has been fined \$265,000 after pleading guilty in the Ontario Court of Justice to selling products containing hydrochlorofluorocarbons (HCFCs) — a regulated ozone-depleting substance.

The Kitchener, Ont. company was charged with two counts of contravening the Ozone-Depleting Substances Regulations, 1998. Investigators found that from November 2012 to January 2015, Fastenal had imported and sold aerosol products containing HCFCs.



View of the ozone layer.

PHOTO: FOTOLIA

Regulations prohibit the manufacture, import, use or sale of HCFCs unless they're intended for export or use as a refrigerant.

HCFCs are used for foam blowing, refrigeration and air conditioning, solvent cleaning, aerosols and fire protection.

As a result of the conviction, Fastenal will be added to the Environmental Offenders Registry. The fine will go to the Environmental Damages Fund.

NSERC invests \$52M in U of T R&D, \$515M for researchers

TORONTO — The federal government is investing more than \$52 million to support research at the University of Toronto.

The funding will flow through the Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada's (NSERC's) 2017 Discovery Grants program to engineers, scientists and graduate students in a variety of disciplines who are conducting the research.

The investment is part of the \$515 million program funding that will support more than 4,000 researchers at 71 Canadian institutions.

An additional \$36 million is available for research tools and instruments grants to purchase new equipment.

NSERC is providing \$15 million for resources to accelerate researchers' progress, and 54 researchers at small universities will receive Discovery grants of more than \$1 million to support their projects.

An investment of close to \$86 million in Scholarship and Fellowships will launch a new generation of scientists and engineers who are at the early stages of their research careers, with support at levels of study from graduate to postdoctoral.

In Quebec City, TÉLUQ University announced that Professor Daniel Lemire, director of the university's department of science and technology and a researcher at the cognitive informatics and training environments laboratory, was awarded a \$210,000 Discovery grant over five years.

An additional \$120,000 will provide resources to researchers who have a highly rated, original and innovative project on the go.

Lemire's project, Faster Compressed Indexes On Next-Generation Hardware, leverages software indexes to accelerate business intelligence, machine learning and data science applications.

Forecast for 60- to 150-seat aircraft strong

Bombardier sees growing, \$820 billion market over a 20-year horizon



C Series aircraft are designed for the 100- to 150-seat, singleaisle market. PHOTO: BOMBARDIER

MONTREAL — Its dogfight with Boeing over the C Series aircraft sold to Delta Airlines aside, Bombardier sees a clear horizon for its sweet spot, which falls in the 60- to 150-seat segment, over the next 20 years.

The Montreal aerospace giant's 2016 to 2036 forecast is for a market comprised of 12,550 aircraft worth US\$820 billion. Bombardier's C Series resides in the 100- to 150-seat segment,

which represents 70% of the revenues. That's 6,800 aircraft valued at \$580 billion, followed by the 60- to 100-seat segment with 5,750 deliveries worth \$240 billion.

The forecast sees a trend in smaller aircraft, right-sized based on demand as airlines aim to increase profitability per passenger.

Erosion in the small (20 to 60 seats) regional aircraft segment will have a rippling upgrading effect; large (60 to 100 seats) regional aircraft will continue to dominate short-haul (up to 500 nm/926 km) routes; and small (100 to 150 seats) single-aisle aircraft will increase point-to-point flying on short- to medium-haul sectors, allowing airlines to fly new and thin routes at a profit. The forecast predicts 86% of the current fleet in this segment will retire by 2036.

North America and Europe will continue as the largest markets for new aircraft. Together they will take delivery of 5,700 aircraft or 46% of the units.

Demand will be strong for large regional aircraft from Asia/Pacific owing to growth, and renewal demand from Europe and North America. Key markets for the small, single-aisle aircraft segment are North America, Europe and Greater China.

TerraVest acquires all assets of Fischer Tanks

VEGREVILLE, Alta. — TerraVest Capital Inc., through a wholly owned subsidiary, has acquired all of the assets of Fischer Tanks LLC and its affiliated companies.

Fischer is a privately owned Kaleva, Mich.-based company focused on refurbishing and manufacturing domestic propane tanks for the US and Canadian markets. It also has a fleet of trucks and trailers.

TerraVest, an industrial products manufacturer based in Vegreville, Alta., says the acquisition enhances its position in the North American propane industry, providing customers with full scope services. They include the manufacture of domestic propane tanks, large storage vessels, trailers and bobtails as well as the refurbishment of used propane tanks.

No financial details were provided.

Premium acquires Leadbetter specialty meat processor

VANCOUVER — Premium Brands Holdings Corp. has acquired 100% of the shares of Leadbetter Foods Inc. in Orillia, Ont.

Leadbetter manufactures specialty bacon, fresh and frozen burgers and portion-cut steaks.

Annual sales are \$55 million. The company operates two production facilities, including a modern 47,000 square-foot, custom-designed bacon operation built in 2012.

"This transaction is the next step towards our objective of building a leading specialty protein platform in Ontario," said George Paleologou, president and CEO of Premium Brands.

He said Leadbetter complements Premium's Ontar-

io-based Belmont Meats' burger business and will also help with the launch of Centennial's new 105,000 square-foot custom cutting and distribution facility in the Toronto region at the end of the year.

Premium Brands owns a range of specialty food manufacturing and differentiated food distribution businesses across Canada and in the US.

SSL awarded next phase NASA funding

PALO ALTO, Calif. — SSL, the manufacturing arm of global communications company MacDonald, Dettwiler and Associates Ltd. in Vancouver, has been awarded the next phase of funding for NASA's Dragonfly on-orbit satellite assembly program.

The contract modification moves forward SSL's detailed design of a semi-autonomous robotic system for in-space satellite assembly.

SSL, based in Palo Alto, Calif., and its partners, which include MDA, NASA and Tethers Unlimited, recently completed a successful ground demonstration of current Dragonfly developments.

The demonstration involved an ultra-light robotic system and advanced command and control software that makes use of existing spacecraft equipment and capabilities, including a standard geostationary spacecraft platform and processor.

The company said its demonstration proved SSL's concept of highly dexterous on-orbit operations that are expected to drive next generation satellite architectures.

SSL makes state-of-the-art small satellites, robotics and autonomous systems for remote operations.

CAE and Tech3Lab explore training effects

Gauging user experience to improve aircraft pilot performance

MONTREAL — CAE, a Montreal-based manufacturer of aerospace training simulators, is joining forces with HEC Montreal's Tech3Lab to conduct research aimed at improving pilot performance.

HEC Montreal is a business school and Tech3Lab is its user experience research lab.

The companies will apply biometrics, neuroscience and big data analysis to study behaviours during training and identify high performance factors.

The partnership was made possible through the Institute for Data Valorisation (IVADO).



Applying neuroscience to improve aircraft pilot performance.

PHOTO:CAE

CARFFRS

Kenneth Patrick, founder of CAE, an aerospace company based in Montreal, has a street named in his honour: Kenneth-Patrick Street in the borough of



Kenneth Patrick

Saint-Laurent. Patrick, an aviator and ex-Royal Canadian Air Force Officer, founded CAE on St. Patrick's Day, 70 years ago. His goal was to: "...create something Canadian and take advantage of a war-trained team that was extremely innovative and very technology-intensive." The company that makes aircraft simulators now employs 8,500 people.

Christophe de Maistre will lead Schneider Electric's partner projects division as executive vice-president. Christophe has held various senior management positions in China, Germany and France. His last assignment was president and CEO of Siemens



Christophe de Maistre

Mazak Optonics Corp. has appointed Adam Smelewski national sales manager. He will oversee development and management of Mazak's sales team and distribution network. Smelewski

France since 2011.



Adam Smelewski

has five years of sales management experience with laser manufacturers.

David Boyle, outside sales for W. R. Meadows of Canada, a manufacturer of concrete construction products in Milton, Ont., has been appointed president

of the non-profit



David Boyle

Construction Specification Canada, which serves the design and construction community. Boyle has been a member of CSC since 2000.

Quebec university students enter global solar decathalon

Roxul backs TeamMTL with insulating products and building science expertise



TeamMTL energy green home under construction.

MILTON, Ont. — Roxul Inc. is backing a university team that will be competing in the 2018 Solar Decathlon in Dezhou, China.

The manufacturer of stone wool insulation (with plants in Milton, Ont., Grand Forks, BC, and Marshall County, Miss.) will provide TeamMTL students from the architecture, engineering and design faculties of both McGill and Concordia in Montreal with product and expertise.

Their task is to build a one or two-storey net-zero energy, sustainable, green energy home. The 1,290 to 2,150 squarefoot structure must be fully functional, comfortable and generate but also conserve energy. Each home must accommodate household appliances and include an electric vehicle with a charging station.

Roxul stone wool insulation and roofing products will be used in prefabricated wall and roof panels. The company's specifications and building science team provide on-theground expertise on thermal bridging and hygrothermal modelling of the wall and roof assemblies to ensure an energy efficient building envelope and suitable durability for China's northern climate.

TeamMTL is the only Canadian competitor in the 2018 Decathlon. They'll dismantle the home currently housed at Concordia's Loyola campus and ship it to China where they will have 18 days to reassemble it.

Entries will be judged on architecture, market appeal, engineering, communications, innovation, comfort zone, appliances, home life, commuting and energy performance. Visit www.teammtl.ca.

Construction of AP&C's new plant underway

BOISBRIAND, Que. — Advanced Powders & Coatings (AP&C), a producer of titanium powder for additive applications, says its new facility in Saint-Eustache, Que., will welcome 106 new employees by the end of the year.

AP&C, a subsidiary of

Swiss firm Arcam AB, a GE Additive Co., invested \$31 million in its highly automated, second plant that will help met a growing demand for the material used in 3D printing.

Total production capacity is 750 tons, but the plant will produce up to 1,250 tons.

Expanded Cascades packaging plant now making corrugated products

DRUMMONDVILLE, Que. — Cascades Inc. has inaugurated its expanded corrugated packaging plant in Drummondville, Que. following a \$26.4-million investment

The 45,000 square-foot expansion included the installation of a new corrugator that the paper products manufacturer said is among the fastest in the market. The new equipment has been operating since early 2016.

The plant makes cardboard boxes used mostly to package food products made in Quebec and the US.

Cascades produces, converts and markets packaging and tissue products that are composed mainly of recycled



Cannabis shortage in Germany.

PHOTO: FOTOLIA

Aurora now shipping cannabis to Germany

World's largest medical market

VANCOUVER — Aurora Cannabis Inc. is now in a position to supply its home-grown dried cannabis to the German medical market.

The licensed producer of medial cannabis products based in Vancouver has a Health Canada export permit that allows Aurora to supply the German market through Pedanios GmbH, its wholly-owned subsidiary.

Exporting began Sept. 18 when Aurora shipped 50 kilograms of dried cannabis from its facility in Mountain View County, Alta. to Berlin-based Pedanios.

It will distribute the product to 1,500 pharmacies.

Germany is the largest single, federally legal medical cannabis market in the world. Aurora notes it's experiencing "a significant shortage of supply."

8 PLANT

Federal CED funding aids Quebec manufacturers

HÉBERTVILLE-STATION,

Que. — Adex Systems has received a \$352,500 repayable loan from Canada Economic Development for Quebec Regions (CED) to increase its production capacity.

The company, located in Lac-Saint-Jean, manufactures coatings that seal and insulate buildings.

Adex Systems will acquire new production equipment, expand and modernize its plant, and obtain accreditation for new products in accordance with Canadian Construction Materials Centre (CCMC) standards.

Five St-Laurent businesses also received CED repayable funding of more than \$1.65 million for projects that will create 14 jobs.

Identification Multi Solutions Inc., a manufacturer of printed identification products, will add the \$500,000 in funding to a \$1.85 million project that will increase production capacity through the acquisition of specialized digital equipment for printing shrink sleeve labels.

ERA Group Inc., a manufacturer of kitchenware, housewares, winter toys and snow shovels, will apply its \$400,000 to a \$2.54 million project. It involves the purchase of feeder, injection, inspection, counting and filler systems, plus related installation costs and the purchase of moulds.

Diacarb Machining, a specialist in the machining and mass production of small,

precise, elaborate parts will use its \$400,000 to purchase a lathe and CNC machining centre as part of a \$1.45 million project.

Ananda Devices, which makes silicone micro-devices for laboratories, will use its \$241,000 contribution as part of a \$512,844 project to drive domestic and international sales growth.

Colorbeam North America Inc., a manufacturer of LED lighting, is implementing a commercialization strategy for the US. The \$371,000 project includes CED funding of \$111,600 that will be used to hire an export specialist, participate in trade shows, make prospecting visits and tweak its website and promotional tools.

Magna invests in solid-state LiDAR developer Innoviz

AURORA, Ont. — Magna has made an investment to expand its existing collaboration with Innoviz Technologies Ltd., a pioneer in solid-state LiDAR technology.

The auto parts manufacturer based in Aurora, Ont. started collaborating with Innoviz in December 2016.

Innoviz's solid-state LiDAR can provide high-definition, 3D, real-time images of the vehicle's surroundings regardless of changing light and weather conditions. It integrates with any vehicle at a lower cost compared to commercially available LiDAR technologies with comparable performance.

Magna has been steadily expanding its suite of sensor technologies and features that enable Level 3/4/5 autonomous driving capabilities.

Palliser opens a fourth Mexican plant, second in Matamoros

WINNIPEG — Palliser Furniture has opened a fourth plant in Mexico to handle two growing segments: theatre seating and its entry-level, price point brand.

The Winnipeg manufacturer said the new 65,000 square-foot plant is located in Matamoros, Coahuila, Mexico, adjacent to its existing cut and sew operation. It will employ up to 180 people filling jobs ranging from operators and technicians to engineers and management.

The plant is applying modern manufacturing methods such as conveyor one-piece continuous flow production to achieve higher efficiencies and more strenuous quality control.

Energy efficiency was a key priority. The plant uses low-demand kilowatt equipment and LED illumination.

Palliser operates five manufacturing operations: one in Winnipeg, two in Saltillo and two in Matamoros, Coahuila, Mexico.

CFL expands recycling operations

Acquires seven Ontario recovery facilities from HGC Management



A CFL recycling facility.

PHOTO: CFL

TORONTO — Canada Fibers Ltd. (CFL), a provider of material recovery and recycling services, is acquiring the outstanding common shares of HGC Management Inc., which recovers recycled materials from Ontario municipalities.

HGC, based in Brantford, Ont., also operates material recovery facilities in Brantford, Belleville, Cornwall, Peterborough, Simcoe and Trenton. The company also has 75 trucks on the road picking up curbside recyclable materials and mixed waste.

No financial details were provided but Canada Fibers said the acquisition will significantly increase its footprint within Ontario, adding coverage in the east and west.

New Flyer invests \$25M in its Alabama campus

ST. CLOUD, Minn. — New Flyer Industries Inc.'s US subsidiary is investing US\$25 million for the renovation and expansion of its Anniston, Ala. operations.

New Flyer of America's investment will add fabrication equipment that enhances component manufacturing, streamlines the weld process, expands the operational footprint, and adds capacity and an innovation centre for zero-emission bus production.

The New Flyer Anniston campus (formerly North American Bus Industries) was acquired by Winnipeg-based New Flyer in 2013. Five buildings manufacture transit buses from part fabrication, to high-strength frame welding, to final assembly.

In 2015, New Flyer invested US\$20 million to transform the campus into a world-class lean manufacturing site capable of producing the Xcelsior heavy-duty bus platform.

The US subsidiary also won a contract for 14 Xcelsior clean diesel, 35- and 40-foot heavy-duty transit buses from the County of Fairfax in Virginia. And there's an option for additional buses purchased over the five-year contract period.

Ontario WSIB lowers its rates 3%

TORONTO — For the second consecutive year, the Workplace Safety and Insurance Board (WSIB) in Ontario is lowering its premium (3% for 2018).

Combined with last year's cut, that's a 9% reduction, noted Elizabeth Witmer, WSIB chair. "That means \$760 million will remain in Ontario's economy."

More than 300,000 businesses and organizations pay WSIB premiums for workplace injury and illness coverage.

WSIB's 2017 economic statement shows continued progress reducing the unfunded liability stands at \$2.6 billion, down from \$14.2 billion in 2011.

Labatt investing \$460M in its operations

Modernizing and improvements to brewing production will get \$62 million

TORONTO — Labatt Breweries of Canada is celebrating its 170th anniversary in Canada with a major investment in its operations.

The Belgian-owned beer company is investing \$460 million between now and 2020, which includes \$62 million on brewing operations. The funding will cover modernizing and optimizing brewery equipment and processes; increasing production of new products; enhancing and di-

versifying packaging and labelling capabilities; preserving water, energy and other resources; and improving employee safety, emergency response capabilities and logistics.

Labatt made more than \$546 million worth of



Freshly brewed bottles of Blue.

PHOTO: LABATT

capital improvements between 2011 and 2016.

The company, founded in London, Ont. by John Kinder Labatt in 1847, is Canada's largest brewer. Belgian brewer Interbrew purchased Labatt in 1995.



PLANT ONLINE

SOUNDING OFF

What readers have to say about breaking news

Have you checked out **PLANT**'s daily news online? Here are some headlines that have inspired members of the Canadian manufacturing community to chime in. They're edited, but use the links to see the raw – and for some – longer versions of their remarks plus the stories that inspired their reactions.

Stay up-to-date on the developments – domestic and global – that affect Canada's industrial sectors by watching the news feed at www.plant.ca or reading PLANT's twice-weekly newsletter (hit Subscribe on the website).

Former air force brass recommend buying used rather than new Super Hornets

http://www.plant.ca/t5HxW
Used fighter jets? Really? Did we
learn nothing from the fiasco of
buying used submarines? As for
using the purchase to pressure
Boeing to drop the case against
Bombardier, well, that's just
wrong. If their case has merit,
they should be allowed and ex-

pected to pursue it. Perhaps we should stop funnelling taxpayer money into a non-viable company and solve the problem at the source.....Or we could pour a couple billion more into Bombardier and develop a fighter jet program. (The plans for the Arrow are probably still sitting around in a dusty filing cabinet somewhere?)

Trudeau defiant on small business tax changes

http://www.plant.ca/qmtrc [We have] a non-business friendly finance minister like Morneau supported by an inexperienced, Hollywood styled PM like Trudeau, and neither one can define middle-class Canadians let alone make progressive tax decisions. These new tax rules are a recipe for disaster. I hope Canadians will stop them before we lose many of our quality health care professionals and small business owners. Without small, professional businesses, Canada risks becoming a banana republic.

Trial for two Liberals on Election Act bribery charges to start in Sudbury

http://www.plant.ca/4kNnF
We all know how this will turn
out. Nothing will change. Wynne
will still be Wynne, Liberals will
still be liberal with our money,
and working class Ontarians
will still be screwed. Looking
forward to casting my vote with
a steel-toed boot....

Round 2 of NAFTA talks ends with Mexican resistance over wages

www.plant.ca/60mmX Increasing Mexican wages will not only level the free trade playing field – it will bring about a better quality of life for Mexican workers who will be happy to live and work in their own country, buy local and imported products and educate their children in their own country. When will we understand that nobody wants to leave their homeland unless their people are impoverished, persecuted and fear for their lives ...?

Our \$38-million-a-day gift to Americans

www.plant.ca/c4srx The Indigenous people resist certain developments because they need to protect their limited access to resources that have significant impact on food security, economic income and medicines. As we move forward together, Indigenous governments will enact laws that are in the best interests of Indigenous people to [ensure] safe and meaningful lives, regardless of someone's viewpoint that suppressing their inherent rights is somehow okay. That type of action is a slippery slope to a very dark and sinister place.

Tesla to unveil electric semitruck in September

www.plant.ca/uePG9
Has anybody given much
thought as to where the power
will come from to charge all of
the electric vehicles? Will California brown out at the end of
the day when people come home
from work and plug in??

OECD projects growth

Canada is looking at 3.2% for the year, 2.3% in 2018

here may be a lot of politically cranky rhetoric and a few apocalyptic threats throwing shade on the world today, but economically, it's all good, according to the latest forecast from the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.

The Paris-based economic think tank expects the Canadian economy to grow 3.2% this year, an upgrade from a June forecast of 2.8% and the best performance in the G7. Next year growth will be 2.3%

Globally, expect 3.5% growth this year and 3.8% in 2018, which is an improvement over a previous forecast of 3.6%

July wasn't great for Canadian manufacturing sales, though. They were down 2.6% from June. Durable and non-durable goods output fell, prices were down and volume fell 1.4%. Transportation equipment plunged 13.8%, which Statistics Canada attributes the decline to factory shutdowns at vehicle plants.

Brian DePratto, senior economist at TD Economics, said in a note there may be a rebound in the next month's figures as assembly lines come back to life, but with forward-looking indicators down again in July, rebound expectations should be tempered.

Conference Board of Canada chief economist Craig Alexander finds some comfort from the August employment numbers in his jobs report note. There were 22,000 new positions adding to a total of 374,000 over the last year. More than 60% of these jobs are full time. However, August saw a drop in full-time jobs of 88,000 against an 110,000 gain in part-time employment.

Job growth was concentrated in services. Employment in goods-producing industries fell by 13,700 jobs, led by an 11,100 decline in manufacturing positions. Natural resources saw a loss of 7,700 jobs.

There is good news about wages. Alexander noted year-over-year growth accelerated to 1.8% while year-over-year wage increases for full-time employees reached 2%. "This is well above inflation estimates over the last year, meaning employees are finally seeing increases in real wages."

The unemployment rate fell to 6.2%, the lowest rate since October 2008.

PLANT PULSE

FCONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS AND TRENDS

MORE INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY UTILIZED



Canadian industries operated at 85% of their capacity in Q2, up from 83.2% in Q1, reflecting very strong growth in economy-wide production. Statistics Canada says the increase was driven mostly by mining, quarrying and oil and gas extraction. Manufacturing operated at 84.2%, up 0.7 of a point from Q1, thanks mostly to durable goods. The utilization rate rose in 15 of 21 major manufacturing industries — about 85% of manufacturing GDP.

3.20/o
Economic growth this
year, an increase from
June's 2.8% forecast by
the OECD and the best

\$3.8 BILLION

Canada's merchandise trade deficit in July, narrowing from a \$3.8 billion deficit in June. Statistics Canada reports imports fell 6% and exports decreased 4.9%, both due mainly to widespread price decreases and a higher-value loonie.



in the G7. The outlook

for 2018 is a firm 2.3%

Saskatchewan's labour market score, placing 15th out of 60 jurisdictions and Canada's top performer, according to the Fraser Institute's Canada-US assessment.

The Atlantic provinces occupy four of the five lowest rankings.

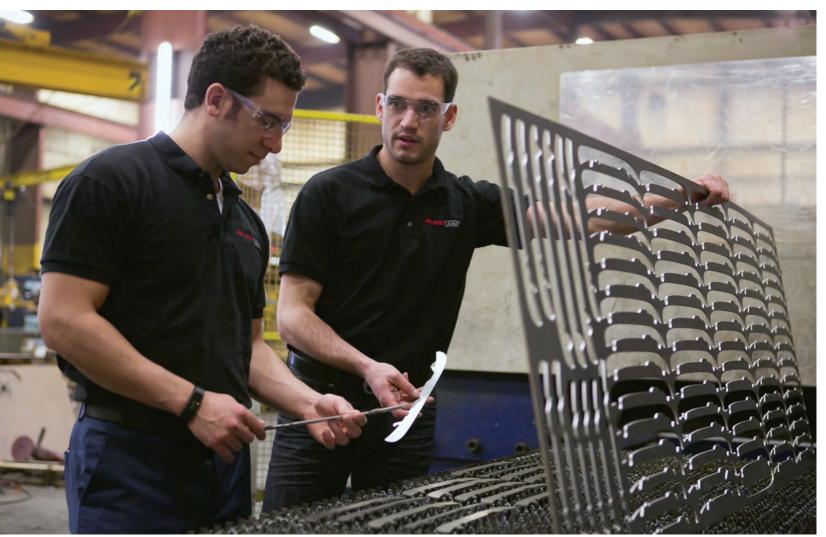
Canadian firms that say now is a good time to spend on their plants and machinery, according to the Conference Board of Canada's summer business confidence index. Those who identified weak market demand as a cause for concern fell more than 11 points to 28%.



The percentage of small businesses not familiar with the Canada-European Union Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement (CETA). A Canadian Federation of Independent Business (CFIB) survey found 18% of SMEs are very or somewhat likely to trade with the EU as a result of the agreement. Among those who already trade with Europe, more than half said they plan to increase the dollar value they import from and/or export to the region over the next three years.

Innovation CE

BLADETECH SCORES IN THE HOCKEY WORLD



Bladetech Hockey CEO Anthony Morra (left) and Jeff Azzolin, president, check out freshly cut Flex-Force skate blades.

PHOTOS: SILVANA METALLO

High-tech skate blades are popular among hockey's elite.

BY JEFF BROWNLEE

hroughout history, Canadians have been responsible for some of the world's best inventions. They include the snowmobile, lightbulb, insulin and the telephone.

Now Toronto-based innovators Jeff Azzolin

and Anthony Morra are striving to add their Flex-Force skate blade to that list.

If the past year is any indication, achieving that dream could be within reach for Bladetech Hockey in the not-too-distant future. Since the beginning of 2016-17 National Hockey League (NHL) season, more than 30 players – including 15 wearing a Washington Capitals' jersey – had tested out the duo's leading-edge innovation in an effort to gain a

competitive edge on the ice.

Dave Poulin, a retired Philadelphia Flyers' player and current NHL hockey analyst, explains.

"When I talk to teams and equipment managers, they tell me they're getting more efficient skating from their players using Bladetech blades," he says. "They're able to keep sharp edges without having too deep a hollow. It simply allows for a better glide."



Cutting out the blades from sheets of high-quality steel.

The company's journey to get to this stage has been more like dig-and-grind hockey than a glide.

Azzolin, an avid hockey player, founder and now president of the company, became a student of the game at an early age. But instead of focusing on hockey strategy, he took a keen interest in equipment advances.

"When you're a kid and start to buy equipment, you pay close attention to price," says the 27-year-old Azzolin. "Equipment has changed dramatically over the years and become more expensive, but skate innovation has focused on making the boot lighter. I couldn't understand why a skate that was 50-grams lighter was worth \$500 more."

That was the catalyst for a fourth-year engineering project at the University of Waterloo in 2012.

"My goal was to improve the hockey skate," Azzolin adds. "So I focused on the holder and blade relationship, which has remained virtually untouched for more than 25 years."

He discovered a relatively simple design – plastic holder and blade likely made of low-quality steel. Inspired by clap speed skating blades, he designed and engineered his first prototype featuring a spring-loaded blade, with a coiled spring under the balls of the feet, and a pivot mechanism in the heel.

"I couldn't just tweak the design of the speed skate blade because there are so many other forces in hockey from stops, starts and turns," Azzolin explains. "I had to look at different possibilities and develop a number of prototypes. It was a lot of trial and error." Azzolin relied on the feedback from both the men's and women's university hockey teams in the initial testing stages, as well as friends and family.

"I looked at the test results and realized that I was onto something – it was actually working," he adds. That early success prompted him to start Bladetech in 2013 and since then, the company has mainly focused on research and development. Currently on its sixth model, the springs have given way to the company's proprietary Flex-Force technology that features a flexible blade.

A better glide

"It works like a diving board: when one end has force, the other is free floating," Azzolin explains. "When you press down, it flexes and then springs back like a slingshot and returns the energy to you."

The result: increased speed and efficiency for a mere \$140.

"The more strides a player takes, the greater the benefit," says Bladetech CEO Anthony Morra, who joined the company in 2015. "Ten seconds into a shift, a player has already gained a full stride and this allows him/her to cover more ice over an entire shift using

the same amount of energy."

There are also health benefits. Flex Force eases wear and tear on a player's' joints including knees and hips. Depending on age and skill level, these innovative blades appeal to any hockey player for a variety of reasons.

"We have customers who are kids just starting hockey to beer league players and of course the elite pros," Azzolin says. "Our blades appeal to any age and any level for a number of different reasons, but everyone sees increased speed, efficiency and the added health benefits as well as an overall, more durable product."

With just two employees, the company is currently partnering with a metal fabricator in Cambridge, Ont. for the entire manufacturing process. But with growth, the company may bring the entire process in-house to increase its own speed and efficiency.

Creating that durable product begins with punching blades out of a sheet of steel that's of a higher quality than traditional blade manufacturers use. They're formed into the specific size and shape for each skate manufacturer's specific plastic blade holder, then polished and finally treated.

While the manufacturing process is streamlined, the duo learned that in the world of business, specifically sales and marketing, the shortest distance between two points is not necessarily a straight line.

"The business end of Bladetech has been the biggest learning experience," Azzolin admits. "You make assumptions and then they get thrown out the window. It really demonstrates the things you don't know and how you need to adapt to things along the way."



Bladetech is partnering with a metal fabricator to manufacture the blades.

The company has successfully adapted to current market realities. While it expected retailers to be interested in the science and engineering behind the technology, the focus was more on testimonials and who was using the product.

That prompted Bladetech to eye the NHL market last fall.

"Instead of trying to slug it out solely through the retail route, we focused on the Holy Grail," says Morra, 32. "We figured that validation from pro hockey players would unlock doors of opportunity."

It did just that while providing another valuable lesson in the process.

"The hockey community worldwide is very close knit," Morra adds. "Like any business, success hinges on the ability to establish and strengthen relationships. Those are the two biggest lessons we've learned."

Sharp solution

Bladetech's solution was to target NHL team equipment managers, send them product samples and educate them on the competitive advantages of Bladetech's skate blades over traditional blades.

"We were instantly solving a problem (for them) by demonstrating our blades need to be sharpened only half as much as traditional blades," Morra says. "That definitely got their attention."

It certainly made Washington Capitals equipment manager Brock Myles' job easier.

"The amount of blades I have to change during games has drastically declined. Play-



A Flex-Force blade holds its edge longer than a traditional blade.

ers tell me they notice the blades hold their edge longer and more thoroughly on turns, " he says.

Bladetech has finally unlocked the retail market door and has struck a deal with a major distributor in Ontario, but the plan is to expand that reach across Canada and into the US.

The company has sold blades to customers in Europe and Japan through its online store and expanding its global footprint is in the immediate business plan.

"It's like we put the cart before the horse," says Morra. "We are focusing on the NHL and as a result, the US. But we plan to tackle any market where a steel blade hits the ice. We will be focusing on Europe in the next 18 months."

After that, China.

"Hockey is becoming huge over there," Morra adds. "They are putting a lot of money into the game and hiring a lot of Canadian coaches. China is a place that's definitely on our radar."

In the competitive global economic arena, succeeding in the world's largest market for hockey gear doesn't ensure a monopoly.

"We may not be global, but that certainly doesn't mean we don't face global competition," Morra says. "Some of our biggest emerging competitors are in Korea and Finland right now, and we expect more. That's why targeting the NHL was the main part of our business plan."

"We're always focused on continuous improvement. Working with NHL players this year has provided a lot of great feedback that will help us make improvements," Azzolin explains.

"There will undoubtedly come a time for a another light bulb moment, but for now, we are confident we have the best product with the best technology on the market."

And the duo hopes that its Canadian innovation changes the game of hockey the world over.

"We are selling a unique product that appeals to anyone who plays hockey, regardless of where they call home," says Morra.

Their game plan also includes ongoing R&D in the short term with added tweaks that ensure Flex-Force remains on the cutting edge of innovation.

Jeff Brownlee is an Ottawa-based communications specialist and business writer. E-mail jeff@rainmakermedias.ca.



Fewer blade changes during Washington Capitals games.

Comments? E-mail jterrett@plant.ca.

CYBERSECURITY

Without adequate remedial action in place, cyber attacks can impact organizations in many ways.

BY IMRAN AHMAD AND ASHLEY-ROSE GILLESPIE

s hackers become more sophisticated, it's not a matter of "if" but "when" companies will be targeted by cyber criminals.

Is your company ready to respond to attacks? Being poorly prepared could lead to the same fate as Yahoo! Inc.

In July 2016, Verizon Communications Inc. acquired Yahoo! for approximately \$4.8 billion. In September, Yahoo! disclosed it had suffered a data breach involving the theft in late 2014 of customer data from approximately 500 million user accounts. Then in December, the company revealed another data breach: information from more than one billion accounts stolen in August 2013. This breach has been deemed the largest in history.

But that wasn't the end. The internet giant, based in Sunnyvale, Calif., reported two more breaches in November and December when hackers used forged cookies to access about 32 million user accounts.

Verizon saw the breaches as material adverse events and insisted that the purchase agreement be amended to reduce the purchase to \$4.48 billion. According to the amended agreement, Yahoo! and Verizon are each responsible for 50% of the cash liabilities relating to government investigations and third-party litigation of the data breaches, but Yahoo! will be solely responsible for the liabilities relating to shareholder litigation and SEC investigations.

According to Yahoo!'s annual report, an investigation by an independent committee of the board of directors found senior executives and legal staff were aware of the breach, but didn't



Prepare for an ATTACK

LESSONS LEARNED FROM VERIZON-YAHOO ORDEAL

properly comprehend or investigate it further due to failures in communication, management, inquiry and internal reporting. Nor was the company adequately advised of the legal and business risks associated with the breach.

As a result of the independent committee's findings, CEO Marissa Mayer missed out on her 2016 annual bonus and the company accepted her offer to forgo any equity award for 2017. Yahoo!'s general counsel also resigned.

Prevent fallout

Yahoo!'s data breaches illustrate how the lack of proper governance structures and inadequate planning for remedial actions impact a company in many ways. Prevent similar fallout by following these tips:

1. Conduct regular cyber risk assessments. Identify system vulnerabilities, threats, and risks and implement an incident

response plan.

When there is an attack, launch the incident response plan, which may require bringing onboard cybersecurity experts to assist with the detection, containment and remediation process. Consider investing in cybersecurity liability insurance, which Yahoo! did not do.

- 2. Have a clear governance structure to deal with cyber incidents. All employees, including senior management and legal staff, need to have an in-depth understanding of cyber attacks. They must collaborate and communicate effectively with each other so that appropriate decisions are made.
- 3. Conduct cybersecurity due diligence in transactions. Contemplating an acquisition? Inquire about any cyber attacks that could have legal and financial consequences. To Verizon, Yahoo! is now worth \$350 million

Ensure all employees have an in-depth understanding of how a cyber attack could impact your company. PHOTO: FOTOLIA

less because of the company's issues related to data breaches. Additionally, there could be litigation and exposure to regulatory investigation for Verizon post-closing. Yahoo! is currently facing 43 consumer class action lawsuits, a stockholder class action, four stockholder derivative actions as well as investigations by federal, state, and foreign governmental officials and agencies. Verizon will also need to set aside additional funds to cover the costs associated with investigations, recovering data, repairing computer systems, changing security measures, hiring additional personnel, defending litigation and defending regulatory actions. Yahoo! had $$16 \mathrm{\ million\ dollars\ in\ expenses}$ arising from the data breaches by the end of December 2016.

4. Know how to handle the public fallout resulting from a major breach. Have a clear communication plan in place involving early disclosure of any breaches where appropriate and a strategy on how to engage with law enforcement and regulators. This will prevent a loss of customer and business relationships, and damage to the brand, all of which could result in a loss of revenue.

As the Greek philosopher Epictetus said, "It's not what happens to you, but how you react to it that matters." Learn from Yahoo!'s experience to better protect your company and customers.

Imran Ahmad is a partner specializing in cybersecurity law at Miller Thomson LLP in Toronto. E-mail iahmad@millerthomson.com. Ashley-Rose Gillespie is a lawyer at David J. Gillespie Professional Corp. in Whitby, Ont.

Comments? E-mail jterrett@plant.ca.

TAX

Be prepared for how potential changes will impact your business.

BY MICHAEL OSEEN

anada has revised and modified its taxation laws over the years to reflect government policy and national need. However, the finance department's current discussions on "how tax planning strategies involving corporations are being used to gain unfair tax advantages" could lead to the biggest potential changes to the Income Tax Act in more than 40 years. Privately held manufacturers may see higher taxes, heightened administrative challenges and significant impacts to their tax and ownership structures.

Changes are being proposed in several areas, but the following are the most significant:

1. Taxation on split income. The aim is to put income in the hands of family members who hold an equity interest in the company and are in a lower marginal tax bracket than the primary owner/manager.

Currently, non-salary payments are not subject to a "reasonability" test because they're considered equity-based. This will likely change. Under the new proposals, certain adults (adult children, spouse/partner) who receive such payments and are somehow related or connected to the company will be assessed to determine the degree their efforts contribute to the business's success, the extent of their capital contribution to the company and other factors that may have impacted



New tax rules could impact smaller manufacturers' ownership structures.

PHOTO: FOTOLIA

Rejig your TAX STRATEGY

TOUGHER NEW FEDERAL MEASURES ARE ON THE WAY

earnings. If these factors are not "reasonable" with respect to the dividend paid, the individuals may be taxed at the highest marginal rate rather than a lower one. Similar tests will apply to capital gains exemptions.

This new rule could have a materially adverse effect on after-tax cash in the family unit. While "reasonability" has yet to be clearly defined, these tests would presumably be applied broadly, which may force owners of manufacturing companies to alter their tax structures and corporate distribution practices.

2. Limitations on surplus strippings. Currently, owners can remove surplus cash from the company as dividends that are taxed at relatively high rates (depending on the province). However, certain tax planning strategies allow owners to create capital gains through a series of transactions for example, stepping up the cost base of shares so surplus cash taken out of the business is taxed at the lower capital gains rate. These strategies would not be viable under the proposed new rules, resulting in potential increases

in tax or even "double" taxation.

Aspects of the rule changes may also negatively affect succession planning strategies, limiting the options to transfer wealth and potentially creating a greater tax burden.

3. Holding passive investment portfolios within private corporations. Currently owners invest some of their earned income to fund future business expenditures, the family or retirement needs (after paying appropriate personal taxes). The original principal amounts invested are typically taxed at the lower corporate rate rather than the higher personal rate.

Under the new rules, the tax rate applied to income earned on those investments could rise significantly, leading to less optimal business decisions. For instance, to avoid onerous tax rates, a manufacturer may decide to use the investment to buy assets sooner than needed, or are not really needed. This

TAX Q&A

Can we still pay dividends to family members?

A. there will be no impact to dividends. The income splitting rules would come into effect in 2018, so consider sprinkling dividends this year.

Des a family trust or estate freeze still make sense?

A • Yes. In some circumstances, they may still be effective tools for succession planning and managing family wealth. Should we pay big dividends now and strip funds out of our investment accounts?

A Maybe. A wait and see strategy may be prudent given rules have not been finalized.



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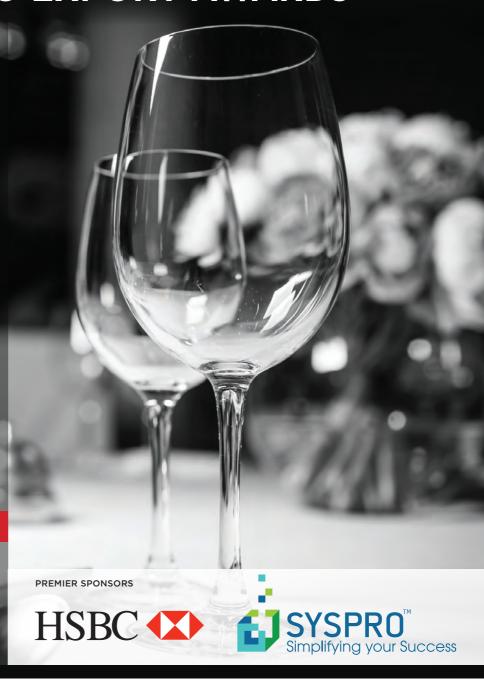
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TRAINING

change could also impact the way business owners save for the future, including retirement. The effect on the sector could be considerable given the high percentage of owners approaching retirement.

What to do...

How to prepare? If the changes are implemented as is, many manufacturers will have significantly less after-tax cash for savings, re-investing in their business and retirement; nonetheless, there are a few steps you could take now:

- Review continuity and estate plans to identify any potential gaps in light of these proposed changes.
- Review current corporate investments and reinvestment strategies, as well as owner/ manager remuneration strategies, to identify any potential exposure.
- Determine if you qualify for the elective step-up that would allow them to use the capital gains exemption by the end of 2018. You may be able to access the full capital gains exemption before the new rules go into effect.
- There's no one-size-fits all response to these proposals, so talk to your business advisors to determine the best next steps for your unique situation.

Proposed tax changes are an evolving challenge. Details will be refined over time, so monitor the dialogue and understand the core proposals and high-level consequences. Once the full implications are clear, be ready to respond quickly and strategically to mitigate the negatives.

Michael Oseen is a partner, Grant Thornton LLP, a Canadian accounting and advisory firm providing audit, tax and advisory services. E-mail Michael.Oseen@ca.gt.com. Visit www.grantthornton.ca.

Comments? E-mail jterrett@plant.ca.



Consider how your behaviour affects employees.

PHOTO: FOTOLIA

Check your CORRECTION

DOES IT CONVEY THE RIGHT MESSAGE?

How you interact with workers can result in unintended training.

BY HUGH ALLEY

recently watched a person give superb service to a couple of customers, so I complimented her. She then told me about an incident the day before.

At the end of her shift, she observed a long line of customers, so she stayed an extra 20 minutes to help out. But she was reprimanded by her supervisor for doing unauthorized overtime and was told she wouldn't be paid for it.

Her manager was likely thinking, "She needs to learn to ask permission to do overtime." But what else was she being trained to do? Three things: don't pay attention to the customer's expe-

rience; don't take initiative; and follow the rules, regardless of whether they make sense.

"I know I really shouldn't be saying this about my employer..." she said. And she was correct. But she told the story because she had been crushed, and will be less inclined to put herself out in the future. Her company's loss.

As you interact with employees, think about what your behaviour is training them to do. How does it encourage or discourage them? What core message will they take away? Consider how your actions strengthen or weaken the relationship.

What should the manager have done? How about saying, "I really appreciate the way you're attentive to our customers' needs by noticing the line-ups. I need to be able to manage how much effort we throw at that task. Another time, will you please speak with me (or your supervisor) before stepping in? Sometimes I know about other considerations that will affect how we handle line-ups. Thanks."

There are lots of different ways to handle this kind of situation. The next time you need to correct someone, stop to consider the unintended effect. Are you really training for what you want?

Hugh Alley is an industrial engineer based in the Vancouver area who helps organizations achieve significant performance gains in delivery, quality and cost over a short timeframe.

Call (604) 866-1502 or e-mail hughralley@gmail.com.

Comments? E-mail jterrett@plant.ca.

Take harassment

SERIOUSLY

BEST TO PREVENT IT, COSTLY TO IGNORE

Court awards \$650,000 for hiring decision that revictimized an employee.

BY ANDREW EBEJER

one are the days when an employer doesn't take seriously a complaint of workplace harassment, particularly of the psychological kind. Beyond the potential for reputational injury and negative employee morale, the financial implications of disregarding all forms of workplace harassment can be substantial. A recent Ontario Superior Court decision underscores this point.

On Jan. 29, 2007, Tbaytel (Thunder Bay's municipal telecommunications services board) announced the rehiring of a former male employee to a senior executive role. He previously worked for the predecessor of Tbaytel, but his employment was terminated in 1996 on a without cause basis, for reasons of sexual harassment, misappropriation of funds and managerial incompetence.

Upon learning of his rehiring, a long-time administrative assistant who worked for him in 1996, was "shocked and very upset". She was one of the subjects of his sexual harassment and advised Tbaytel she did not feel comfortable working with him. She asked Tbaytel not to rehire him.

Tbaytel conducted its due diligence and confirmed what she had alleged. Nevertheless, it moved forward with the hiring, offering to reassign the administrative assistant to a different building to minimize her interactions with the executive, although it could not guarantee she would have no contact with him.

She did not accept the reassignment offer and did not return to work. Instead, she commenced a lawsuit alleging constructive dismissal, and sought damages of more than \$3 million for the loss of her job, "intentional infliction of mental suffering", and prospective losses from the resulting post-traumatic stress disorder and major depressive disorder.

Constructive dismissal

The court agreed the executive's hiring resulted in a constructive dismissal of the administrative assistance, but not that Tbaytel had "intentionally" inflicted her mental suffering. As for the constructive dismissal, the court found the plaintiff was unable to tolerate even incidental contact with the executive, and Tbaytel's decision to proceed with the hiring "re-victimized [the plaintiff] and minimized the past conduct of [the rehired executive] in the eyes of [the plaintiff] and other Tbaytel employees."

However, the evidence did not establish this conduct, although "flagrant and outrageous", was intended, or "substantially certain", to cause her harm. Hence, the tort of "intentional infliction of mental suffering" was not



Being indifferent to an allegation of sexual harassment can lead to extraordinary damage

made out.

The court awarded damages of \$650,000 breaks down as:

- \$100,000 as general damages for pain and suffering and impairment to quality of life;
- \$193,719 for past income loss;
- \$279,064 for future income loss, premised on the assumption she would have retired at age 60;
- \$14,082 as pay in lieu of notice, setting off the disability benefits and wages already provided to her; and
- \$100,000 for breach of the duty of good faith in the manner of her dismissal, on the basis of Tbaytel's indifference to the allegations of prior sexual harassment as "flagrant and outrageous" and the treatment of the plaintiff "grossly unfair, unduly insensitive and in blatant disregard of her interests."

While this decision may seem extraordinary – particularly the 12-year gap between the allegations of sexual harassment and her constructive dismissal – anxiety, depression and other forms of mental illness have regularly been held by courts and arbitrators to be a consequence

of workplace harassment. An employer that is indifferent to an allegation of sexual harassment, past or present, can be exposed to the potential of extraordinary damages awards.

While the best defense is to avoid incidents of harassment altogether, if and when an incident does occur, it's critical to address it directly and thoroughly. An employer should consider the following:

Workplace violence and harassment policy. Have one. Train employees and management on its content and how it works. Enforce it consistently and transparently.

Risk assessment. Conduct one at a regular interval (at least once per year). Critically examine your workplace to determine what, if any, factors may put an employee at risk. If appropriate, engage the services of an objective third party to conduct the assessment.

Be proactive. Don't let the results of a risk assessment (or internal investigation) sit on the shelf. Where appropriate, take active steps to reduce risks and enhance workplace safety.

Collective agreement. If you

have one in the workplace, be familiar with the procedures, if any, for handling a complaint, as they may require an employer to go beyond legislative require-

If an incident occurs:

Investigate. An important step and, in some cases, mandated by law. If appropriate, engage the services of an objective third party to conduct the investigation.

Mediate and de-escalate.

Where appropriate, make efforts to mediate and de-escalate animosity among the parties, particularly if they must re-integrate into the workplace.

Some situations are more complex and sensitive than others. When in doubt (or simply to confirm your preferred plan of action), consult with experienced employment counsel who will help navigate these challenging issues.

Andrew Ebejer is a lawyer with Sherrard Kuzz LLP in Toronto, an employment and labour law firm representing management. E-mail aebejer@ sherrardkuzz.com. Call (416) 603-0700 (main) or (416) 420-0738 (24 hour). Visit www. sherrardkuzz.com.

Comments? E-mail jterrett@plant.ca.

Carbon PRICING

IT AND A FOSSIL FUEL SHIFT DON'T MAKE THE GHG CUT

Conference Board of Canada report says investments worth trillions of dollars are needed.

Reducing climate change-inducing carbons will take more than a pricing regime and a shift away from fossil fuels to reach Canada's goal of a 30% reduction from 2005 levels by 2030.

A joint report by The Conference Board of Canada and The Canadian Academy of Engineering warns between \$1.5 trillion and \$3.4 trillion would need to be invested in clean energy infrastructure and significant changes made to the way Canadians consume energy.

Even carbon taxes reaching \$200 per tonne by 2025 would only result in a 1.5% reduction in greenhouse gas

emissions (outside of the power generation sector).

"While technology and innovation will play a role in the long term, it can't get us to the 2030 target given the relatively short window available to develop and adopt these solutions," said Louis Thériault, the Conference Board's vice-president, industry strategy and public policy.

The report concludes only a small reduction in greenhouse gas emissions will come from carbon pricing alone; and the annual cost to average households based on an \$80 per tonne carbon tax would be close to \$2,000 by 2025.

However, the negative impact on the economy would be small given the revenues would be returned through tax cuts, higher public spending and investment.

The largest price increases will be in natural gas, gasoline

and electricity. The report sees natural gas increasing by as much as 60% based on a \$200 per tonne carbon tax.

Investment requirements are based on the Ottawa-based Canadian Academy of Engineering's Trottier Energy Futures Project analysis, which outlines several technical options to achieve reductions of 30% to 60% by 2050.

Bringing emissions 30% below 1990 levels by 2050 is far off Canada's Paris Agreement target.

Sixty per cent is closer, but at considerable cost: \$3.4 trillion in new investments would be needed between now and 2050. That's about \$100 billion annually, which represents about half of current non-residential business investment in Canada. More than half of that investment would be directed to power generation for electrification of Canada's economy.

The Conference Board, an Ottawa-based research firm, notes the Canadian economy is fast approaching its capacity and would be challenged to absorb these new investments, which are expected to crowd out spending in other areas.

Thériault said policy makers must communicate to Canadians how this transformation will impact their lives.

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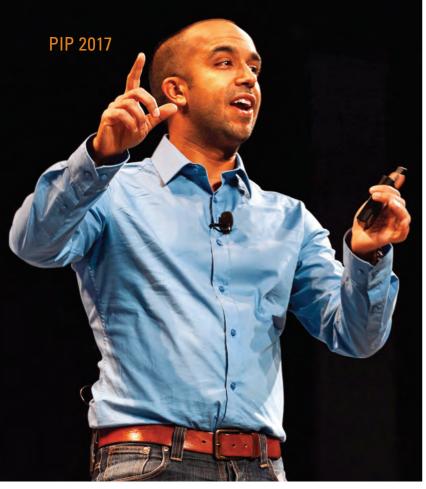


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Neil Pasricha in happy mode.

PHOTO: PIP 2017

Five tips that will train your brain to be happier.

here are plenty of things for manufacturers to get stressed about these days: uncertain business conditions, escalating costs and is anyone hiding the nuclear codes from Trump?

You'll find relief and power in being positive. If you're a grump, there are simple ways to recalibrate your negative default to happy. And it's good for business.

That was a key deliverable from Neil Pasricha, Toronto-based happiness guru and keynote speaker who opened the Partners in Prevention 2017 workplace health and safety conference and trade show May 1.

He referenced an analysis of 225 international academic studies that found happy people are 31% more productive, they have

Power of the POSITIVE

GOOD FOR YOU AND THE BUSINESS

37% higher sales and they're three times more creative than folks who are not happy.

What influences your level of happiness? University of California research found half of it is genetics, and 10% external factors but 40% is personal thought and actions.

Pasricha, director of the Institute for Global Happiness, a TED talker and author of several books, including the Happiness Equation, offers five tips derived from the hundreds of studies he perused that will train your brain to be happy.

- Three brisk 20-minute walks per week (the woods is better than the mall). Also good for improving recovery from clinical depression.
- 20-minute replay. Use the time to write about something positive. You relive the happy

and again each time you re-read the entry.

- Random acts of kindness. You'll feel good about yourself.
- Meditation. It can permanently rewire your brain, shrinking the stress areas and growing the parts responsible for compassion and self-awareness.
- Five gratitudes. Write down things you're grateful for from the past week.

For the record, Canada is among the top 10 happiest of 155 countries. It ranks seventh (down a spot from last year) in the United Nation's World Happiness Report, behind Norway, Denmark, Iceland, Switzerland, Finland and the Netherlands. The US is fourteenth and the Central African Republic is last.

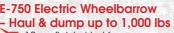
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THINK LEAN



Applying basic principals such as 5S+1 leads to productivity improvements.

BY RICHARD KUNST

hat kind of metrics best measure how lean methodologies are performing? Although most analyze process output, it sometimes pays to take a peek at abstract areas to define culture, employee engagement or professionalism.

When my father did store audits, he would start his tour in the employee parking lot. A lot of newer vehicles conveyed to him employees had faith in the management team and the future. Similarly others check the cleanliness of washrooms. I like to sneak a peek into the boss's car. If it's clean, I know a 5S deployment will be successful.

Several years ago a supplier audit with a prominent OEM team took only 10 minutes to complete, but it provided some valuable insights into the maintenance operation.

We were warmly greeted at the supplier site and escorted to a very ornate boardroom where we were offered food and drink. The leadership team bombarded us with information about how great the company was, emphasizing its technology, the robustness of Explore the

ABSTRACT

LOOK BEYOND THE CIRCLE WITH YOUR AUDITS

their processes and the greatness of the people.

After a two-hour session, we were escorted to the factory. It did look clean and organized, but then it happened.

Two maintenance technicians walked past our group with their super-large rolling toolboxes. One of our senior leaders wanted to speak with the technicians, who were then introduced to the group. Our Sensei asked to look inside their toolboxes and empty the contents.

After a very brief review, our Sensei announced the tour was over and he was ready to debrief the supplier's lead team.

What did he see?

The drawers were disorganized; several standard tools had been modified for a specific purpose as an easy remedy for certain pieces of equipment that were constantly breaking down; the toolbox had a huge chain

and lock; and there were spare components.

Even without walking the process, the Sensei was quick to conclude a lack of organization resulted in unnecessary extended downtime while mechanics searched for tools.

Sensei's observations

Processes weren't robust since the mechanics carried modified tools and the plant lacked a strong preventive maintenance program.

The mechanics felt they needed to lock their toolboxes to prevent theft, indicating a problem culture, despite the supplier team's pontificating about how great the people were. And spare components were needed to support production targets during machine repairs or adjustments.

How would your maintenance area fare? Follow these tips:

• Do a kaizen event. Get orga-

A tidy toolbox means less downtime during maintenance and repair operations. PHOTO: FOTOLIA

- nized, but think before you act. Sort by commodity and then machine type.
- Use an outside resource for the initial event with red (unnecessary items that need to be either tossed, recycled, sold or relocated) and yellow (may need it, keep it until...) tags. Maintenance will be reluctant to cull some things.
- Date stamp everything. If it has not been used within a year, return it for a credit.
- Measure reactive maintenance versus preventive maintenance.
- Train your technicians in formal problem solving for quicker identification of root
- Leverage your quality department to monitor machine repair logs. Their standard array of tools show trends of re-occurring defects and breakdowns.

Providing maintenance with some focus on basic lean principals such as 5S+1 leads to immediate productivity improvements and a happier, healthier workplace.

That was the outcome at the supplier plant. Although the company's president was visibly upset by the Sensei's observations on tour day, a year later there was a dramatic difference at the facility. The second tour took much longer and yes, we did a deep inspection of the maintenance department and its much leaner toolboxes.

Richard Kunst is president and CEO of Cambridge, Ont.-based Kunst Solutions Corp., which helps companies become more agile, develop evolutionary management and implement lean solutions. Visit www.kunst-solutions.com. E-mail rkunst@kunstartofsolutions.com.

Comments? E-mail jterrett@plant.ca.

CCOHS SAFETY TIPS

Regular, thorough inspections by a trained team will keep workers safe.

azards exist under desks, on the plant floor, in the air and pretty much any other place where people work. A regular inspection of the workplace prevents injuries and illnesses by identifying and eliminating actual and potential hazards.

But there's more to a workplace inspection than just looking around. It involves listening to people's concerns, fully understanding jobs and tasks, determining the underlying causes of hazards, monitoring controls, and recommending corrective action.

What must an inspection examine? Who, what, where, when and how, plus a careful look at the environment, equipment and processes.

Pay particular attention to equipment and items most likely to develop unsafe or unhealthy conditions because of stress, wear, impact, vibration, heat, corrosion, chemical reaction or misuse.

Look for biological (viruses and mould), chemical (cleaners, adhesives, paints), ergonomic (repetitive and forceful movements, computer workstations), safety (inadequate machine guards, slippery surfaces), and physical hazards (noise, heat, cold).

All in the details

A detailed inspection report includes a diagram of the work area, a complete inventory of equipment and chemicals used, plus checklists to help clarify inspection responsibilities and provide a record of activities.

Have a schedule that specifies when inspections will take place and in which areas, who conducts them and how detailed they'll be. Frequency may be set in your legislation and high hazard or risk areas require extra attention.

Inspectors must wear required



Check for safety hazards, such a slippery surfaces. PHOTO: FOTOLIA

Inspect to CORRECT

HOW TO HUNT FOR WORKPLACE HAZARDS

personal protective equipment, and should follow these basic principles:

- Draw attention to any immediate danger. Other items can await the final report.
- Shut down and "lock out" any hazardous items that can't be brought to a safe operating standard until repaired.
- Look up, down, around and inside. Be methodical and thorough.
- Describe each hazard with its exact location in your rough notes. Allow on-the-spot recording of all findings before they're forgotten.
- Ask questions, but do not unnecessarily disrupt work activities.
- Consider the static (stop position) and dynamic (in motion) conditions of the item you are inspecting. If a machine is

- shut down, consider postponing the inspection until it's functioning again.
- Discuss as a group any problem, hazard or accident that could be generated from a situation involving the equipment, process or environment. Determine appropriate correction or controls.
- Photograph a situation if you're unable to clearly describe or sketch it.
- Don't operate equipment. Ask
 the operator for a demonstration. Be concerned if the
 operator doesn't know what
 dangers may be present.
 Never ignore any item because
 you do not have knowledge
 to make an accurate safety
 judgement.
- Don't try to detect all hazards simply by relying on your senses or by looking at them. You

may have to monitor equipment to measure the levels of exposure to chemicals, noise, radiation or biological agents. In the final inspection report, include all unfinished items from the previous one for follow up. Specify the exact location of each hazard, a detailed description of the problem, the recommended corrective action, and a definite date for correction. Assign a priority level (major,

When an inspection is completed, it's not over. The health and safety committee should review the reports to recommend corrective action where needed, then review progress. This will help to identify trends.

serious, minor) to each hazard

to indicate the urgency of the

required corrective action.

This article was contributed by the Canadian Centre for Occupational Health and Safety (CCOHS). The Hamilton-based organization provides information, training, education, management systems and solutions that support health and safety programs in the workplace. Visit www.ccohs.ca.

Comments? E-mail jterrett@plant.ca.

DESIGN

Workplaces should attract and sustain top talent while being adaptable to change.

BY JAY LEVINE

rom standing desks to fully loaded games rooms, anyone who has stepped into a sleek new office space will see innovative design.

A growing millennial workforce craves more creativity, flexibility and inspiration from their work environments. But you won't find a lot of innovative, people-first design in a plant. Yet good design enhances productivity, especially as more millennials enter the manufacturing sector.

Simple design easily creates a more future-equipped environment, one that puts people first and encourages the free flow of ideas and adaptability to new processes and equipment.

Collaboration among colleagues is key. One important design element being implemented into more facilities is collision spaces. From specific placement of work zones to washrooms and coffee stations, they intentionally create meeting places where personnel bump into each other, share ideas, advance efficiencies in their tasks and inspire out-of-the box ideas.

There's also value in bringing natural light into a plant. Introducing more transparent walls and even removing existing walls (if possible) creates spaces more open to life outside the plant, while making shop floors more inviting.

The world offers a few lessons in good manufacturing design. Take Japanese manufacturers: they have long integrated production around human workflows to support the kaizen philosophy. Their plants tend to be well organized and clean, and they're also among the most productive.

European manufacturers tend to place greater emphasis on



Smart design accommodates proper equipment placement. PHOTO: FOTOLIA

Advancing plant DESIGN

FOCUS ON PEOPLE, FLOW AND THE FUTURE

promoting human interactions than their North American counterparts. It's partly cultural. A beautiful example of European sensibility toward industrial workspace design is the BMW Group's automotive R&D and manufacturing operations in Leipzig, Germany. Its award-winning design creates an interactive relationship between employees, the cars, and the public thanks in part to its approach to process-focused flow and a transparent glass façade that brings the outside world in.

Better configurations

Of course, smart design must accommodate proper equipment placement, streamline and support existing processes and account for future production needs.

Yet many plants have not planned well for future needs. As a result, interiors consist of a complex puzzle of spaces added to the existing structure whenever a new piece of equipment

or new process is introduced. These separate, 'island-like' spaces eat into valuable warehouse or materials handling space.

Many practical considerations come into play around the use, flow and handling of raw and finished materials, chemicals or waste, and they all have to be managed safely and effectively.

There is a practical need to create flow diagrams and virtual reality mock ups that trace the routing of all input and output processes through the facility with a view of all the people involved in the workflow at each stage.

This aids the design of an efficient and compact footprint to keep materials, machinery and manpower flowing as it should.

Properly designed and implemented long-term growth strategies are based on easily adaptable utility distribution schemes that make room for future unknowns.

There's a need for manufacturing facility design to be flexible, but also adaptable to change. It's about valuing manufacturing process. Flexible means providing for every utility and structural capacity everywhere it might be needed in the future. That comes with a very high capital cost.

Adaptable design creates a well-planned infrastructure backbone co-located with a circulation spine that's easily extended or tapped into as equipment and processes evolve. Think of a road system in a city, with sewer, power and water services below it. Every site is configured with headers that have sufficient capacity and geometry to facilitate new connections. This lowers initial and future capital costs.

Plant design that accommodates people and looks ahead saves space, decreases renovation costs and ensures operations are in good shape for whatever the future brings.

Jay Levine is a principal at NXL Architects, a Toronto-based architecture firm that designs complex buildings for the science, technology and manufacturing sectors. Visit www.nxl.ca.

Comments? E-mail jterrett@plant.ca.

ENERGY EFFICIENCY

Programs tailored to the needs of your operations will help to mitigate high energy costs.

BY JEFF SHEPHERD

any Ontario manufacturers are missing out on a significant opportunity to reduce their electricity bills. They're not taking advantage of a range of government incentives.

Ontario's Save on Energy programs provided through the province's Independent Electricity System Operator (IESO) fund energy audits, retrofits, and control electricity demand at peak usage times. Organizations that have used Save on Energy reduced the cost of energy efficiency investments and their energy costs over time. Yet confusion about the programs has become a barrier to use.

Some incentives are regionally based so be proactive about seeking out and understanding what's available.

Save On Energy's website (https://saveonenergy.ca) allows business owners to uncover a customized list of program incentives. The process can be completed by postal code or utility. Identify the local utility and choose the 'My Programs' toolbar to see open programs.

Here's what the most popular programs offer:

Audit funding. Up to half the cost of a certified energy audit may be covered. An audit assesses current energy use and identifies potential savings through a variety of projects.

Demand response. Manage electricity consumption during peak times in several ways, such as shifting production to off-peak times or switching to on-site power generation. A subset of the program involves electricity generated and sold back to the IESO during peak

Existing building commissioning. Improve the efficiency of chilled water systems that



CASH IN ON ONTARIO'S **REBATE PROGRAMS**

are more than three years old. Offset a portion of costs related to hiring an expert to scope (\$2,500), investigate (\$30,000), implement (\$5,000) and complete (\$2,500) the project.

High performance new construction program. Funding is provided to construct or renovate high-efficiency buildings. Major building renovations (including the replacement of commercial lighting or unitary air conditioners) or new buildings engineered to surpass the 2012 Ontario Building Code (OBC) qualify.

Process and systems upgrades program. It assists organizations with complex systems or processes to identify, implement and validate energy efficiency projects. Three streams of funding offer variable incentives based on the size of business and how much electricity is saved over

the course of the project. This includes the support of capital investments, engineering studies and consultation with a technical advisor.

Retrofit. Projects provide sustained reductions in peak electricity demand or consumption, and are verfiable over time. This includes upgrades to lighting, motors, air compressors and control systems. Funding is awarded based on total energy savings; however, certain measures and contribution levels may vary.

Reduce costs

Manufacturers have used Save on Energy to successfully reduce costs and improve the efficiency of their operations. Here are some examples:

Industrial lighting I. A management company owning warehouse, commercial and industrial space renovated a

145,300 square-foot Mississauga, Ont. property. Using the retrofit program, 319 new high-efficiency lighting fixtures and 272 motion sensors were installed. Save on Energy provided \$42,000 and energy savings were more than \$60,000 per year, reducing the project payback to 13 months.

Industrial lighting II.

Another retrofit project resulted in annual savings of more than \$270,000 annually for an auto parts manufacturer. The company received \$156,000 to replace inefficient lighting fixtures with newer fluorescent lamps with motion sensors. The project also reduced temperatures inside the plant, improving the efficiency of other equipment.

Air compressors. Variable speed options lower energy use when full capacity isn't required. An auto manufacturer used Save On Energy to purchase high-efficiency compressors that reduced peak energy demand by 206 kilowatts to realize cost savings of \$168,000 per year.

Manufacturing retrofits. An Ajax, Ont. manufacturer used

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CLEANTECH

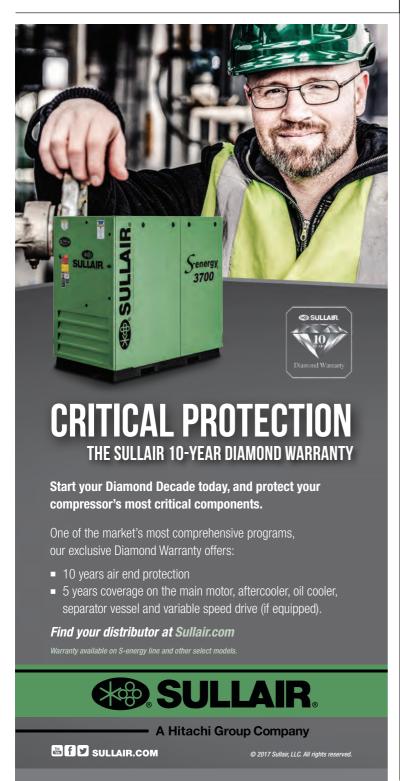
the retrofit program to install variable-capacity air compressors and lighting. Together, compressors and lighting accounted for up to 40% of operating costs.

Most Save on Energy programs accept applications throughout the year. Be aware of the programs that best suit your needs. You'll combat the province's high electricity costs and leverage technology that

makes your plant operations more efficient.

Jeff Shepherd is a marketing coordinator at Mentor Works in Cambridge, Ont. It provides assistance and support services related to small business funding grants. Visit www. mentorworks.ca.

Comments? E-mail jterrett@plant.ca.



WE'RE #4!

CANADA IMPROVES ITS GLOBAL RANKING



Top three countries are Denmark, Finland and Sweden.

PHOTO: FOTOLIA

anada has jumped up three spots (since 2014) to fourth place globally in the 2017 Global Cleantech Innovation Index, scoring first for funding available and second for early entrepreneurship.

We score high for the number of cleantech funds, but we're low on organizations and clusters. Canada also gets a top score with three other countries for the amount of venture capital investment.

Late-stage investment is well established, with a high ranking for public cleantech companies as well as merger and acquisition activity, leading to a strong score for evidence of commercialized cleantech.

Globally, the Nordic region has the strongest cleantech profile. The top three positions on the index are held by Denmark, Finland and Sweden. The lowest scoring Nordic country is Norway.

The study covers 20 countries, including the G20. The index report by the Cleantech Group and global conservation organization WWF (World Wildlife Foundtaion) was released with support from the United Nations Industrial Development Organization, Asian Development Bank, the Swedish Agency for Economic and Regional Growth and the Swedish Energy Agency.

Download the report at **http://bit.ly/2s2bGGe**.

HYDROGEN

The Mississauga manufacturer is busy powering the global hydrogen fuel market.

BY PLANT STAFF

ydrogenics Corp. has had a busy first half of the year helping to build a foundation for hydrogen as an alternate fuel in an increasingly carbon-conscious world.

In June, the Mississauga, Ont.-based manufacturer of hydrogen technologies that include generation, energy storage and power modules, won a contract to deliver four of its HyPM-HD90 fuel cell systems for use in Scania hydrogen trucks owned and operated by ASKO, Norway's largest grocery wholesaler. The fuel cell systems will help the company reduce its energy consumption 20% by 2020.

Hydrogenics also signed a purchase and license agreement for technology and fuel cells with Blue-G New Energy Science and Technology Corp., a Chinese manufacturer of electric buses and powertrains for the country's zero-emission urban bus markets.

The \$50 million deal involves the delivery of 1,000 fuel cell units over the next two to three years with engineering support. Hydrogenics expects licence royalties to generate revenues over 10 years.

In April, the cleantech manufacturer was awarded \$1.6 million by Natural Resources Canada (NRCan) to build two hydrogen-fuelling stations for fuel cell vehicles.

The GTA Hydrogen Beachhead project, which includes two hydrogen-fuelling stations, will be built in the Greater Toronto Area (GTA) to help establish a Canadian market for fuel cell vehicles.

"Driven by automotive OEMs introducing fuel cell electric vehicles, we're seeing an increase in demand for hydrogen-based models. Using our renewable



A Hydrogenics fuelling station.

PHOTO: HYDROGENICS

Hydrogenics TOPS UP

HYDROGEN STATIONS FOR FUEL CELL FILL UP IN THE GTA

hydrogen fuel, the GTA will be one step closer to enabling carbon-free fuelling for zero-emission vehicles," said Daryl Wilson, Hydrogenics president and CEO.

Hydrogen power

The federal government has committed nearly \$1.4 billion in new financing to boost Canada's clean technology sector. Budget 2016 set aside \$16.4 million for electric vehicle recharging and refuelling infrastructure.

April was a busy month for the manufacturer, which unveiled a new three-megawatt PEM electrolyzer stack and secured a \$21 million private placement from a Chinese equity investment partnership.

The new electrolyzer system produces up to 1,350 kilograms of hydrogen power per day, capable of powering 280 fuel cell vehicles every 24 hours.

Hydrogenics was selected by SunLine Transit Agency in Thousand Palms, Calif. to supply heavy-duty fuel cell power modules for installation in New Flyer fuel cell buses. SunLine's fuelling station gets an upgrade as part of the deal with a 1.5 megawatt PEM and PEM Hy-Lyzer electrolysis equipment to produce up to 400 kilograms of hydrogen per day, enough to fuel 15 buses.

The company, operating for 60 years, has manufacturing sites in Germany, Belgium and Canada, plus service centres in Russia, Europe, the US and Canada. Areas of expertise include PEM and alkaline hydrogen generators for industrial processes, hydrogen fuelling stations, hydrogen fuel cells for electric vehicles, fuel cell installations for freestanding electrical power plants, critical power and UPS systems, and Power-to-Gas for storing and transporting energy.

Comments? E-mail jterrett@plant.ca.

FUEL CELLS

Is the clean tech innovator about to achieve its breakout moment?

BY PLANT STAFF

allard Power Systems is enjoying a bit of a power surge as its hydrogen fuel cell technology takes hold in a world now showing an appetite for alternatives to internal combustion engines.

The publicly traded Burnaby, BC company founded in 1979 has endured years of financial losses as it developed commercially viable products for a slow to materialize hydrogen power market.

But now Ballard is finding success in its markets and getting enthusiastic support from the popular multi-media financial advisory firm, The Motley Fool. Founder and CEO Tom Garner was rhapsodizing about what he sees as Ballard's potential, soon-to-be-realized success, noting in April a 21% (year-to-date) increase in share price.

Partnerships and joint ventures are moving its FCveloCity engines into municipal transportation systems, powering buses in Vancouver and China (which represents a huge market and the jumping off point for global markets).

Other markets include the automotive industry and portable power through its wholly owned Protonex subsidiary in the US.

But what really excited him was a strong balance sheet, rising revenue (51% in 2016 to \$85 million), the benefits of scale and volume kicking in, a growing gross margin (18% last year, 28% now) and an \$87 million backlog, all suggesting the company is about to make some serious money.

So what has Ballard been up to this year?

The company, which employs almost 370 people in Canada, or 500 counting operations in the US, Europe and China, has made several recent announcements, with one on the tech side a po-



ExquiCity tram-buses being built by Van Hool NV.

PHOTOS: BALLARD

Gaining TRACTION

BALLARD'S FAITH IN HYDROGEN IS PAYING OFF

tential game changer.

Ballard is collaborating with a Japanese environmental and energy company to develop a non precious metal catalyst (NPMC) for use in the world's first commercialized NPMC-based proton exchange membrane (PEM) fuel cell product. When this announcement broke, Ballard's stock shot up 21%.

Platinum-lite

Ballard plans to launch a new 30-watt FCgen-1040 fuel cell stack incorporating NPMC for commercial use later this year. It will be a variant of the FCgen-micro stack, derived from air-cooled technology designed for integration with ultra-light-weight applications.

The significance of this

development is the reduction of precious metal used.

A catalyst-coated membrane between two gas diffusion layers forms the electrode assembly in a PEM fuel cell. The catalyst has been platinum. When hydrogen gas flows across one side of the membrane electrode assembly and oxygen flows across the other side, an electrochemical reaction occurs, splitting hydrogen into protons and electrons, with the electrons captured as electricity.

Combining fuel cells together to form multi-layer stacks increases the amount of electricity that can be produced.

The amount of platinum catalyst-coated material used in fuel cells accounts for 10% to 15% of the cost. Nisshinbo's technology

is based on a carbon alloy material. Ballard says NPMC reduces the amount of precious metal used in the air-cooled stack by more than 80%.

The companies, collaborators since 2013, will work together to assess the potential development of NPMC fuel cell stacks for use in commercial material handling applications.

Ballard is continuing to make progress with the hydrogen fuel cell bus market.

It recently accepted a letter of intent to provide its FCveloCity-HD 100-kilowatt fuel cell engines to power 8 ExquiCity tram-buses being built by Van Hool NV, a Belgian bus, coach and industrial vehicle manufacturer.

The engines are destined for the Syndicat Mixte de Transports urbains – Pau Portes des Pyrénées and the Société de Transport de l'Agglomération Paloise transportation systems in Pau, France during the second half of 2019.

These bus routes will be the first for hydrogen buses in France and the world's first hydrogen tram-buses for a full bus rapid transit system.

The 18-metre, 125-person

vehicles will be hybrids, using fuel cells for primary power and lithium batteries for additional power when needed. The only emission will be water vapour and the buses will travel more than 300 kilometres between 10-minute hydrogen refuelling stops.

Market expansion

"We are excited to see continued market expansion of fuel cell powered mass transit vehicles in Europe, as typified by this tram-bus project," Rob Campbell, Ballard's chief commercial officer said in a statement. "This is a further sign of the growing importance of zero-emission fuel cell solutions globally."

Ballard expects to firm up details before the end of the year.

In April, Ballard announced \$11 million deal to supply 200 of its FCveloCity hydrogen fuel cell engines to a Chinese motor



NPMC-based proton exchange membrane (PEM) fuel cell.

manufacturer.

The engines, manufactured in Vancouver and supplied to Zhongshan Broad-Ocean Motor Co. Ltd. in Zhongshan, China, will be used in demonstrations of clean energy buses and commercial vehicles aimed at key Chinese cities.

Last year Broad-Ocean became Ballard's largest shareholder following an investment of \$28.3 million in common shares, representing approximately 9.9% of the outstanding shares.

Ballard has been working with OEM partners on fuel cell power for automotive applications, but hydrogen has been slower to take on the

automotive side. Battery electric vehicles (BEVs) like the Tesla models currently command the spotlight, but that may change to Ballard's advantage.

Almost 80% of automotive executives who responded to KPMG's 2017 Global Automotive Executive Survey said fuel cell

vehicles will overtake BEVs.

The key issue is user-friendly charging that can be done quickly at a traditional gas station, making recharging times of 25 to 45 minutes for BEVs seem unreasonable. However, KPMG cautions fuel cell technology is far from market maturity "and will bring new unsolved challenges like the cooling of hydrogen or the safe storage in a car."

As the year begins its final quarter, Ballard is laying claim to first fuel cell company powering buses for more than 10 million cumulative kilometres of revenue service. There may not be a trophy to go with that accolade but it is an indication the cleantech innovator has come a long way since 1979 and appears to be on track for a market breakthrough.

Comments? E-mail jterrett@plant.ca.

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PLANT 29 www.plant.ca



Strong divisions across the three countries on key issues.

PHOTO: FOTOLIA

NAFTA progress is SLOW

PREPARE FOR THE RISK OF "NO DEAL"

Failure won't end trade, but it will increase the focus on other markets.

BY PLANT STAFF

rogress on the key issues in the NAFTA negotiations has been slow, so it's wise for businesses to work on backup plans, says a KPMG report.

The global tax, accounting and advisory firm thinks a withdrawal from the trade agreement is unlikely, but notes strong divisions across the three countries on key issues increase the risk a deal can't be reached in the near term.

"You may think that NAFTA renegotiations are not likely to pose a material threat to your business, but in these uncertain times, these risks may be unpredictable," says Russ Crawford, partner at KPMG in Canada.

Crawford observes the NAFTA Implementation Act (NIA) offers no explicit authorization for the president to unilaterally invoke the termination clause without Congressional approval.

Unless a US law has a 'sunset' date of self-termination, only Congress has the authority to repeal an existing law. Should Trump move unilaterally to withdraw without Congressional approval, Crawford predicts the issue may be litigated before the federal courts.

If the US does withdraw, expect an increase in tariffs and challenges with US customs.

"Withdrawal from NAFTA does not mean loss of access. Geography and size of the respective markets – and inertia – will ensure trade flows within North America remain an attractive proposition," says Crawford.

But the removal of NAFTA's preferential treatment may see focus directed to on other markets such as the EU, BRICs and the ASPAC region (TPP minus the US).

KPMG recommends the following actions in the report prepared with the Eurasia Group, a risk consultancy:

- Decide upfront if you want to have a voice. Any business with trading links through Mexico, US and Canada must understand the implications of possible outcomes.
- Become a scenario player.
 A withdrawal from NAFTA increases uncertainty around the long-term prospects, costs and compliance obligations of doing business across North

THE ISSUES

- Canada, backed by Mexico, continues to reject the elimination of the dispute resolution mechanisms stipulated in Chapter 19.
- 2. The US will try to increase the rules of origin and potentially promote US content in manufactured products, especially in the automobile sector.
- 3. Labour has taken a central spot, with both Canada and the US demanding Mexico raise wages and implement stricter enforcement of labour laws and union rights.

America and globally. Consider the impact it might have on customers, suppliers and employees, and develop contingency plans to deal with any potential changes to business and supply chains.

 Embrace the idea of planning with flexibility. Separate the knowns from the unknowns to have a manageable set of business responses.

Comments? E-mail jterrett@plant.ca.

WORKPLACE

Culture, career trump paycheque

Employees will take a pay cut for their ideal job

mployment and career priorities are changing for Canadians, according to a study by Hays Canada.

The Toronto-based recruitment specialist reports culture has made a big move up the list and 74% of the 4,000 employees who offered insights into their salary, benefits, culture and career growth preferences are willing to take a pay cut to land their ideal job.

Since Hays Canada's first career preferences survey in 2013, work satisfaction has declined 19% and almost 90% would consider leaving their current job for something else. That's up from the 77.6%.

Compensation dominates career decisions, but there's an 11% drop in how salary is weighted and greater emphasis on culture (up 26%). In fact, career progression combined with workplace culture trump a paycheque.

Here are some highlights:

 Preferences for informal work environments and a focus on career growth are more pronounced as Generation Y employees reach their mid-30s and become CAREER MOTIVATION
TRAIN
VISION
IDEAS

Work satisfaction has declined 19%.

PHOTO: FOTOLIA

managers. Two-thirds of all job seekers would take a step down in seniority and 75% would take a pay cut for their ideal job. Generation Y employees are most likely to take a cut of more than 10%.

- Company culture is the main reason 41% of employees seek new positions. Open communication, strong leadership and work-life balance top wish lists.
- Career training and progression are crucial considerations for job seekers. Three out of the four most sought after benefits involve training and development, with 76% of Generation Y respondents wanting a personal development allowance.

Visit www.hays.ca for survey results.

CANADIAN INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT NEWS

F₀0D



Storage is a high pest pressure point.

PHOTO: ORKIN

Pest MANAGEMENT

FIVE STEPS TO A SAFER FOOD CULTURE

An integrated management plan will address pest problems in food processing plants.

BY ALICE SINIA

ou take out the trash. You clean the floor. You set up traps. And yet – you just saw a cockroach scurrying across the plant floor.

When it comes to pests, food manufacturers must be vigilant. The good news is that implementing an integrated pest management (IPM) plan will address any problems. An IPM takes a proactive approach to preventing and controlling pests through a combination of non-chemical solutions, and using chemical treatments only as a last resort. Proper sanitation practices, ongoing facility maintenance, and regular monitoring are all essential elements of an IPM strategy.

Follow these steps below to create a food safety culture that keeps your products safe – and the pests away!

1. Identification. Knowing which pests threaten your facility helps to prevent future infestations. Pests most likely to enter food processing plants include rodents, ants and flies. Other common pests are wasps,

beetles and moths (referred to as stored product or pantry nests)

Training. Include identification and prevention of potential pest threats, as well as pest pressure points both inside and outside the facility. Create a schedule for regular inspections and designate employee roles when and where applicable.

Pressure points such as dumpsters, trash cans, storage areas, mop rooms, break rooms and water sources in and around the plant should be inspected at least weekly.

Employees add extra eyes and ears so make communication tools, such pest sighting memos,

SUPPLY LINES

New Bosch distributor

TRC Hydraulics is Bosch Rexroth Canada's newest distributor for industrial and mobile hydraulics in Atlantic Canada.

The company, with hydraulics facilities in Newfoundland Labrador, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, will support MRO, end users and resellers in the region.

Bosch Rexroth, an industrial products company, will be primarily responsible for OEM with a limited focused end user business.

The distributor agreement does not include Hägglunds and Compu-Spread technology.

A safety buy

The Mircom Group has expanded its reach in the intelligent buildings services segment with the acquisition of JNH Developments Ltd. in Edmonton.

JNH is a supplier of fire alarm systems.

Mircom, based in Vaughan, Ont., manufactures systems that cover fire detection and alarm, communications and security, mass notification, nurse call, and building automation and smart technologies.

JNH will be integrated with Mircom's Edmonton office.

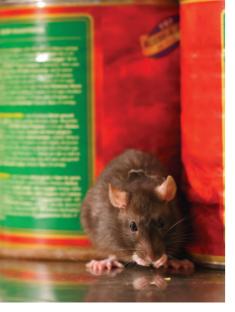
A test for 400G

EXFO Inc. in Quebec City has released its 400G testing solution for telecom network equipment manufacturers, carrier labs and data centres.

Its FTBx-88400NGE Power Blazer provides advanced testing for the full suite of new 400G technologies, including support for FlexE (Flex Ethernet), 400G Ethernet and high-speed transceiver validation.

The rackmount or portable platforms maximize lab space and accelerate testing time.

EXFO develops smarter network test, monitoring and analytics solutions.



Rodents are among the pests most likely to enter food processing plants.

PHOTO: ORKIN

readily available. Assign designated roles that coincide with daily tasks. For example, have an exterior maintenance team member regularly check for doorway holes or gaps that may provide an entryway for curious pests.

Prevention. Your facility is already attractive to pests, so here are a few things you can do to discourage them:

- Use older food products before newer ones to prevent deterioration.
- Keep all food products off the floor and more than 46 centimetres from the wall. Paint this perimeter white to further enhance pest detection. This will make housekeeping easier while helping with monitoring and service.
- Inspect incoming shipments and packages for signs of pest activity.
- Clean up all food debris or product spills immediately – and clean the hard-to-reach areas, including dead-end spaces in equipment, cracks and crevices!
- Use temperature to control pest populations by maintaining a cool 15 degrees C in storage rooms.
- Monitor pest activity with tools placed throughout your facility and transportation vehicles, such as insect light traps, pheromone traps and insect monitor glue boards.

4 Documentation. No matter how careful you are, you may still see a pest or two.

If this happens, review the program and re-strategize. Follow a pre-established protocol for reporting sightings and include these three areas in your report:

- Whenever possible, either catch the pest or take a picture of it.
- Note when, where and the number of pests spotted.
- How did the pest enter the facility and how will the issue be resolved?

Keep records of pest management services and trends established from monitoring traps around the plant. Detailed documentation of service and pest trends is critical to the decision making process, to the safety of your facility and for future audits. Indeed, auditors will likely ask for this documentation to ensure you have a comprehensive pest management program and you are consciously working to improve your efforts.

5. Continue education.
Pests will continue to adapt based on many factors, including the availability of food and shelter, vegetation, season and rainfall. Ongoing staff training is essential to maintain pest control best practices and to prevent future infestations.
Tip sheets and checklists are effective tools to ensure all staff members are on the same page.

Following an IPM plan that focuses on assessment, implementation and monitoring is an effective way to protect your plant, products and bottom line.

Alice Sinia is the quality
assurance manager – regulatory/lab services, for pest
management firm Orkin
Canada. She performs analytical entomology and provides
technical support in pest/insect
identification to branch offices
and clients. E-mail Alice Sinia
at asinia@orkincanada.com.
Visit www.orkincanada.com.

Comments? E-mail jterrett@plant.ca.

PRODUCT FOCUS SMART DATA

MAKE MANUFACTURING SMARTER



Allen-Bradley VersaView 5000 industrial computers, thin clients and monitors from Rockwell Automation modernize standalone or distributed HMI applications to support smart manufacturing.

An open architecture gives manufacturers greater freedom to install the software that fits their needs. The portfolio also includes a large, full-HD screen, which displays more information and replicates control room displays on the plant floor for more efficient data sharing.

The VersaView 5000 line includes: VersaView 5400 display and nondisplay computers; VersaView 5200 display and nondisplay thin clients; and VersaView 5100 monitors.

Display options include an

edge-to-edge glass, a new 22-in. widescreen option, full HD and 10-point multi-touch capabilities.

View Site Edition software stores, processes and transmits electronic records and

signatures to show which employees have made changes.

ThinManager centrally manages content and

visualization for every aspect of modern industrial operations.

And location-based Relevance technology delivers the right content to the right worker at the right time and place.

Thin clients start receiving information as soon as they're plugged in. Because information is stored on a server instead of locally, sensitive information is less likely to be lost if a device goes missing. The ThinManager software also provides multifactor user authentication, including biometric fingerprint scanning.

Rockwell Automation, based in Milwaukee, is a supplier of automation technology.

www.rockwellautomation.

MODEM UPGRADE CONNECTS

Digi International's Digi XBee modem has been upgraded with programmed local intelligence. Rules engines and application logic transform data, control local I/O, connect to Bluetooth sensors, actively manage use of the cellular link and optimize cellular data plans.

USB support covers basic to more complex LINUX-based ap-



plications/systems, and communication for apps with native control requirements.

Bluetooth Low Energy (BTL) and Bluetooth Mesh connectivity allow simple and quick local setup, provisioning and troubleshooting using mobile phones and tablets.

Advanced manageability features support robust OTA firmware upgrades and security is hardened with built-in Digi TrustFence.

Digi International, based in Minnetonka, Minn., is a provider of business and mission-critical machine-to-machine and Internet of Things connectivity products and services.

www.digi.com

DRIVING PRODUCTIVITY FROM THE SHOP FLOOR

MEMEX has added something to its smart manufacturing tool-kit.

MERLIN Tempus measures and analyzes manufacturing time, identifying exactly how much of it is being used on shop floors by any type of asset.

This next-generation software foundation equips industrial machines with interfaces that enable data-driven manufacturing by funnelling data from both machine states and processes.

It then provides actionable information as user-configurable, web-enabled dashboard reports for machine operators, factory managers, engineers, production managers, continuous improvement managers and senior management.



Funnels data

As a launchpad into the IIoT/Industry 4.0 universe, MERLIN Tempus connects to and embraces a wide range of factory-floor devices. It supports MT-Connect, Fanuc Focas, Fanuc

I/O link to MTConnect, OPC and other software protocols.

Tempus EE adds OEE, a dynamic job scheduler and connectivity to your ERP system.

MEMEX is a Burlington, Ont. developer of manufacturing analytics and IIoT technologies.

www.memexoee.com

SMART IO-LINK ADDED TO VALVES

Parker Hannifin has added smart connectivity to machine controllers by introducing new IO-Link modules that quickly integrate with its valves.

The module is ethernet-based protocol independent and vendor neutral making it plugand-play for customers using industrial ethernet.

Devices are easily integrated without training for a new protocol. The network configu-



ration is stored or written into the code without programming.

Connected valve technology provides the option to add intelligence and decentralize control, which enables advanced machine-to-machine control, especially when used on small to medium machines.

And IO-Link gets more performance data to maintenance teams quickly with time critical extended diagnostics (not available through traditional discrete solutions).

Parker Hannifin, based in Cleveland, is a manufacturer of motion and control technologies.

www.parker.com

ENHANCE ACCESS TO IIOT GATEWAYS

Moxa has partnered with Microsoft and the OPC Foundation to develop the MC-1121, an industrial-grade IoT gateway with an integrated OPC UA Publisher module.

OPC UA is critical for the Industrial Internet of Things, where many devices and systems that use different protocols need to communicate with one another.



Secure data.

Windows 10 IoT and OPC UA Publisher securely and reliably accesses data from field side devices to the cloud for analytics and monitoring through a dashboard.

IIoT gateways include a variety of interfaces to connect to ethernet, serial and I/O devices. They can be used with Microsoft Connected Device Studio. This is an all-in-one solution for small to medium-scale deployments, or for connecting a large-scale deployment to the cloud.

Moxa is a provider of edge connectivity, industrial computing, and network infrastructure solutions based in Brea, Calif.

www.moxa.com

PLCS READY FOR INDUSTRY 4.0

Schneider Electric has upgraded its Modicon M241 and M251 programmable logic controllers.

Both PLCs come with an EtherNet/IP scanner on board for optimized industrial network communication via Modbus TCP and EtherNet/IP.

With a SoMachine 4.3 firmware upgrade, the PLCs boast an impressive number of new functions, making them ready for Industry 4.0 and the Industrial Internet of Things (IIoT).



New functions.

They feature an ethernet-embedded RJ45 port across a dual-port network control switch and a single-port fieldbus master connection. The PLCs offer a number of communication protocols and standards, including: SQL for remote access with SSL/TLS encryption; SNTP client for synchronizing the controller's RTC clock with a SNTP/NTP server on the same ethernet network; DNS for handling URLs instead of IP addresses; FTP client and server; e-mail library for sending and receiving e-mails with attachments PackML; read and write XML; and CSV files.

The upgraded PLCs come with an installed OPC Unified Architecture (OPC UA) server.

Schneider Electric, based in Mississauga, Ont., specializes in energy management and automation.

www.schneider-electric.ca

WORKHOLDING

CHUCK HANDLES DELICATE WORKPIECES



Schunk's 6-jaw ROTA NCR compensation chuck handles large workpieces from 165 to 1,200 mm by distributing clamp force around the circumference with six points of contact.

Compared to a conventional 3-point clamping profile, the 6-jaw version suits thin-walled or deformation sensitive parts, including rough casting or rings that are centred with minimal distortion.

The unit switches from compensating to centric clamping

by tightening a bolt under the centre cover plate.

The chuck has an internal greasing system, hardened body, and hardened and ground internals. It comes in 165, 200, 250, 315, 400, 500, 630, 800, 1,000 and 1,200 mm sizes with serrated or metric tongue and groove jaw interfaces.

Schunk is a manufacturer of workholding and clamping systems based in Lauffen am Neckar, Germany, with Canadian offices in Mississauga, Ont. www.us.schunk.com

MOTORS

ENCLOSED MOTORS DELIVER UP TO 600 HP

TITAN enclosed fan-cooled motors from Nidec Motor Corp. deliver up to 600 hp for harsh environment applications involving pumps, compressors, fans, blowers and conveyors in the pulp and paper, wastewa-



Operates in temperatures up to 40 degrees C.

ter, steel, forestry and cement industries.

TEFC CORRO-DUTY TITAN enclosures have cast iron frames, conduit box, bearing caps and end shields. The motors operate in temperatures up to 40 degrees C and at a maximum altitude of 3,300 ft. above sea level.

They're rated Class B rise at 1.0 service factor and Class F at 1.15 service factor with full Class F or better insulating materials.

Nidec is a manufacturer of small precision pumps based in St. Louis.

www.usmotors.com

ACSI AUTOMATES AXIS OF MOTION



Tolomatic's ACSI integrated servo/motor/controller allows engineers to design easy-to-use electric actuator solutions for single-axis applications.

The integrated package replaces pneumatic cylinders and automates axis of motion with Siemens or other PROFINET-enabled PLCs.

An integrated controller automatically configures the motor, actuator, safety limits and other key settings. The PROFINET protocol adds to Tolomatic's existing EtherNet/IP and Modbus-TCP options.

The integrated servo motor and drive doesn't require space in a control cabinet, making it suitable for machine retrofits and displacing pneumatic cylinder applications.

The units come in NEMA 23 and 34 with peak torques up to 1.35 N-m (12 in.-lb.), M12 connectors, an IP65 rating, dual ethernet ports with LED indicators for easy troubleshooting, and a USB microprogramming port.

All models come with 24 VDC digital I/O (4 in / 2 out) and 0-10 VDC / 4-20 ma analogue I/O (1 in / 1 out) for distributed sensors and logic to expand the network. Dual ethernet ports with an integrated managed switch allow daisy-chaining without affecting network performance.

Tolomatic is a supplier of electric linear and pneumatic actuators, and power transmission products based in Hamel, Minn. www.tolomatic.com

DATA TRANSMISSION

ACCURATE WIRELESS DATA TRANSMISSION



Simplifies recording and documenting.

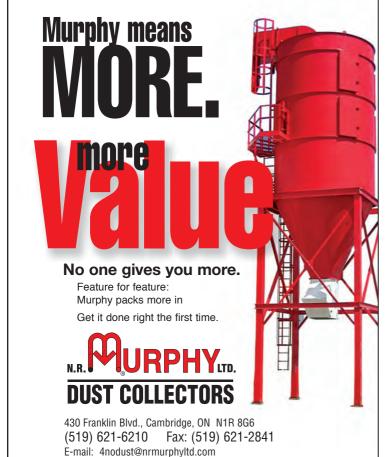
Mahr Federal's MarCal 16 EWR gauges provide wireless data transmissions of depth probe measurements, especially in a networked plant.

There are gauges for a variety of tasks, including measuring groove widths and distance between grooves. The units are IP67-rated for dust, coolant and lubricant resistance, and are easy to use with a high contrast digital display, locking screw, zero reset function, and immediate measurement readout.

Depth measurement is provided via an integrated depth rod with measuring ranges of 0-6 or 8 in. and resolution to 0.0005 in. Specialty calipers include jaws for measuring distance between bores and grooves, and stepped workpieces.

Acquired data is sent from the gauge to an i-stick radio receiver plugged into the USB port of the computer.

MarCom Pro 5.2 software eases measuring station setup with wireless data transfer to



Web Site: www.nrmurphy.com

the PC. Measured values from connected devices are automatically transferred into separate Excel columns, tables, or files ensuring the reliability of measurement data documentation. At the same time, readings are passed through an integrated virtual interface box to an SPC/CAQ software, such as Q-DAS or Babtec.

Mahr Federal is a manufacturer of measurement technologies based in Providence, RI.

www.mahrexactly.com

GANTRIES LIFT UP TO 337 TONS



Complies with ASME B30.1-2015.

Enerpac's SL300 hydraulic gantry has two stage lifting cylinders that lift up to 22 ft. at the top of the second stage and handles up to 337 tons in the first stage.

The gantry complies with the safety standards set by ASME B30.1-2015. To ensure quality performance, each gantry is tested to 125% of capacity at full extension and witness-tested by a qualified, third-party organization. It's also CE-compliant.

An Intellilift wireless control system provides an unobstructed operator view. Users operate the lift locally at each leg or use a remote control.

Automatic lifting synchronization accuracy is 1 in. and automatic synchronization of travel with accuracy is 0.60 in.

Enerpac is a manufacturer of lifting and position products based in Milwaukee, Wis. www.enerpac.com

PUMPS

CIRCULATORS CUT ENERGY USE UP TO 70%

Armstrong Fluid Technology's COMPASS H high-efficiency wet-rotor circulators have a quadratic sensorless flow control algorithm that responds to system demand to consistently provide only the necessary flow for energy savings of up to 70%.

The circulators operate over a range of up to 20 ft. of head and up to 20 gpm flow. A design envelope technology provides sensorless demand-based control. They accept 0 to 10 VDC external control and communicate with most modern boilers to improve efficiency.

Armstrong is a manufacturer of fluid flow equipment and pumps based in Toronto. www.armstrongfluidtechnology.com

PUMPS HANDLE HIGH PRESSURES



Capacities of up to 1,450 m 3/h.

KSB has added a large-size version to its CHTR series high-pressure pumps for petroleum industry applications, including refineries, petrochemical facilities, boiler feedwater and SAGD applications.

The pumps, which are compliant with the American Petroleum Institute's API 610 standard for barrel pumps (Type BB5), provide capacities of up to 1,450 m3/h and heads as high as 2,500 m.

They come in a variety of corrosion-resistant materials and a "cartridge" design allows internal components to be withdrawn from the casing as a unit. Doing so leaves support structures and pipe connections to the suction and discharge nozzles undisturbed, simplifying maintenance and reducing downtime.

Up to 30 hydraulic configurations are available.

KSB is a pump manufacturer based in Mississauga, Ont.

www.ksb.com

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Designed for all levels of experience - beginner to advanced.

Earn continuing education credits.



PRODUCTS AND EQUIPMENT

DRILLS

TWO-SPEED MOTOR UPS DRILLING TORQUE



to 6 in.

has a high Cuts depths up torque motor and extended 6-in. depth. A 2-gal. pressurized bottle

easily attaches to the drill arbour and provides pressurized coolant to the cutter, whatever the drill's position. A pilot light allows operators to line up the

hole quickly and accurately in all lighting levels.

A two-stage magnet increases holding power by 30% when the drill motor is turned on to save energy.

Features include a larger housing and with an ergonomic carrying handle, a spot to hold the hex wrench, reversible feed handles and a d-ring on the back of the magnet for quickly attaching the safety chain.

Drilling diameter capacities are from 13/16 to 2 in., with the 6-in. depth of cut.

A two stage power-on switch prevents drill rotation unless the magnet has first been engaged. If there's a power interruption, safety circuitry keeps the motor off after power is restored until the start button is manually pressed.

Hougen is a manufacturer of hydraulic cutters and drills based in Swartz Creek, Mich.

www.hougen.com

CONNECTORS

SHORTEN WIRE INSTALLATION TIMES



Pitch varies from 2.54 to 6.35 mm.

Dinkle International's pluggable, push-in terminal blocks ease wire connections in PLC, I/O module and signal panel applications, shortening wire installation times by up to 75%.

An LED at each connection point shows when current is flowing through the wire.

Dinkle is a manufacturer of terminal blocks headquartered in Taipei, China, with offices in more than 40 countries.

www.dinkle.com

PNEUMATIC MODULES WITHSTAND HIGH **PRESSURES**



No separate drive or control connections.

Harting's Han pneumatic modules streamline production processes with high mating cycles.

The modules are equipped with metal contacts and withstand pressures up to 10 bars.

Route compressed air in pneumatic models feeds through the same connector along with power and signal lines without setting up separate connections for drive and control units. A spring-loaded valve closes over an O-ring when the connector is opened to prevent compressed air from escaping.

They come in variants with two or three plug slots.

Harting is a global connector

manufacturer based in Germany, with Canadian headquarters in Montreal.

www.harting.ca

MATERIAL HANDLING

MOVE ALL SIZES OF LOADS VERTICALLY

PFlow Industries Inc.'s vertical reciprocating conveyor lifts move loads of all shapes, sizes, and weights in factories, warehouses and industrial plants where products or supplies need



Loads to 90,720 kg. to move be-

tween levels inside or outside.

Use them for applications involving weights to 90,720 kg.

PFlow in Milwaukee manufactures vertical lifts.

www.pflow.com

MOVE PALLETS AND HEAVY COMPONENTS

Verti-Lift's heavy-duty transfer cart quickly and ergonomically moves pallets and other heavy components (up to 4,000-lb. capacity).

It includes a gravity roller conveyor, a pallet-retaining bar to secure the load during transport, and a manual foot-actuated locking/docking arm for handsfree operation.



Moves in all directions.

The cart is fitted with heavy-duty swivel casters and a hitch/pin arrangement for towing multiple units.

Verti-Lift, based in Louisville, Ky., manufactures materials handling equipment.

www.verti-lift.com



Industrial Literature Reviews

PLANTWARE

BRIDGE YOUR WIRELESS NETWORK

Looking to extend your wireless capability beyond the main building? Cambium Networks, a global provider of wireless networking technology, has a highspeed, plug-and-play solution that provides up to 200 Mbps of throughput at a lower cost than leased services.



Operates in 5 GHz frequency band.

Its wireless ethernet ePMP Bridge-ina-Box includes two pre-configured ePMP Force 180 Subscriber Modules that work for most scenarios involving distances ranging from short up to 16-kilometres.

Data rates also support diverse services such as security camera feeds and Wi-Fi access points, with high interference resiliency to ensure superior link quality.

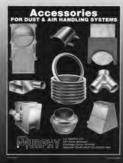
The system operates in the unlicensed 5 GHz band, and installs in hours using a minimal tool kit, with no trenching or

A Quick Start guide makes set-up easy for people with little or no wireless networking experience.

Cambium Networks Distributors, based in Rolling Meadows, III., has research and development facilities in the US, UK and

www.cambiumnetworks.com

ACCESSORIES - AIR AND DUST HANDLING SYSTEMS



locks and exhaust fans.

rings, blast gates, galvanized spiral duct, diverters, clean outs, nozzles, duct silencers, rotary air

This fully illustrated,

variety of accessories

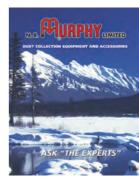
including: stamped

8-page catalogue

features a wide

and rolled angle

DUST COLLECTORS FULL LINE LITERATURE GUIDE



This impressive guide outlines dozens of N.R. Murphy dust collectors, installations, capacities, styles and models. A must for any reference library. N.R. Murphy Limited has been

in business for over 75 years with thousands of satisfied customers. "Dust Collectors are all we do, so get it done right the first time. Just Ask the Experts."

www.nrmurphy.com

N.R. Murphy

DYSON AIRBLADE V

www.nrmurphy.com

N.R. Murphy

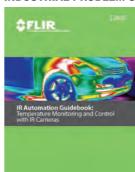


The most hygienic hand dryer is now 30% quieter. Loudness testing shows the Dyson Airblade V hand dryer is 30% quieter than its predecessor without compromising performance. Ideal for sound-sensitive spaces such as offices, schools

and restaurants. Hear it live. www.dysonairblade

Dyson

THERMAL IMAGING: INDUSTRIAL PROBLEM SOLVING



Take a thermal look at your problem. Download the **FLIR Automation** Guidebook to learn how automated thermal imaging can help you solve safety and process control problems.

www.flir.ca Flir

EVENTS

Lubrication fundamentals

STLE Hamilton

Nov. 2, Hamilton

The Hamilton Section of the Society of Tribologists and Lubrication Engineers (STLE) presents a seminar on lubrication fundamentals that will cover: what tribology is; oils; greases; filtration; lubricant application; lubricant audits and an open panel discussion.

Visit www.stle.org

FABTECH 2017

FMA, SME, PMA, CCAI, AWS

Nov. 6-9, Chicago

North America's largest metal forming, fabricating, welding and finishing event featuring 1,700 suppliers. Featuring the latest products and developments, and tools to improve productivity. Presented by Fabricators & Manufacturers Association (FMA), SME (Society of Manufacturing Engineers), Precision Metalforming Association (PMA), American Welding Society (AWS) and Chemical Coaters Association International (CCAI). Visit www. fabtechexpo.com.

Physical Asset Management Certificate Program University of Toronto

Nov. 6-10, 13-15, Toronto

The program, offered in partnership with the Faculty of Science and Engineering at the University of Toronto, is taught by three world-class instructors. They combine fundamental need-to-know material with new, proven, leading-edge approaches that have shown measurable payoffs. (SCS Course Number 2338-010). Call (416) 978-2400. Visit https:// learn.utoronto.ca.

IMC-2017

Reliabilityweb.com

Dec. 11-15, Bonita Springs, Fla.

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A tiger awakens

BY JEFF BROWNLEE

here's been so much hyperbole on the both sides of the federal "tax gate." Economists, doctors, farmers, Liberals and the opposition parties have found squawk boxes on both sides of this issue and are vying for official spokesperson status.

So, to help make sense of all of this, I've employed some simple math: (decent policy idea + bad politics) X dismal communication = tax gate fiasco.

In theory, what the Liberals have proposed isn't that bad a policy idea. Close three so-called tax loopholes – income sprinkling, changing the methods of converting income into dividends and capital gains in addition to limiting passive business income.

It fits the Prime Minister's Robin Hood-esque mission to promote the middle class – it targets the rich and collects \$250 million that was otherwise unrealized tax revenue.



The loopholes being closed will impact SMEs.

PHOTO: FOTOI

But not all good policy decisions are great political ideas

As a political staffer, I travelled across the country for "pre-budget consultations." For the most part, what the business community wanted to see was pretty straightforward – don't increase taxes. I remember one fishermen in Petty Harbour, NL who wanted to give my boss, the finance minister at the time, some sound advice. "If you want to see a kitten turn into a crazy tiger, mess with my wallet."

The Finance Department briefing document didn't spell out that the \$250 million would come from people who run businesses. The loopholes this new tax policy proposes to close not only impact the wealthiest companies, but also the lifeblood of the Canadian economy, small and

medium-size enterprises. Many of them don't know where their next pay cheque is coming from, but they work day and night, making sacrifices to pursue success. Messing with their wallets has created a lot of angry tigers.

The Liberals managed to turn up the temperature even more by creating a major communication issue right out of the gate. In a presser, Morneau used phrases such as "fancy accounting schemes" and hinted that many businesses used the existing structure to somehow "gain a tax advantage."

Sure, it fit the Robin Hood story line, but it also accused many in Canada of cheating the system by tapping loopholes.

Lisa Raitt, deputy leader and the best Conservative Party MP, has been stellar rallying the troops and creating a massive anti-tax change movement from coast to coast, almost single-handedly.

That has been problematic for the Liberals, who chose to stay the course even with some dissenters on the issue within the party's own ranks.

I believe the Liberals miscalculated just how divisive and explosive an issue this would become. Now they're trying to catch up after letting other interests define the discourse by rallying the troops, engaging the business community and pushing anyone that "agrees" with tax changes into a media foray; this in addition to sending some star staffers in the Prime Minister's Office to the Finance Department to try and clean up the mess. But they haven't had much help from their boss, who has used terms such as "family fortune" when referring to his own business interests.

Who is right and who is wrong?

I know the Trudeau government is looking for a quick policy win. However, I also know most Canadian businesses aren't tax cheats. I know that governments don't create jobs, businesses do; the majority of businesses in Canada are SMEs that power the economy; and that \$250 million is a drop in the bucket when looking at that economy overall. Most importantly, once the tiger is awake, you better listen. It's really simple math.

Jeff Brownlee is a former journalist, political staffer serving in several federal government departments, and was vice-president of public affairs, partnerships and membership for Canadian Manufacturers & Exporters. He's now president of boutique public relations and marketing firm RainMaker Media. E-mail jeff@rainmakermedias.ca.

Comments? E-mail jterrett@plant.ca.

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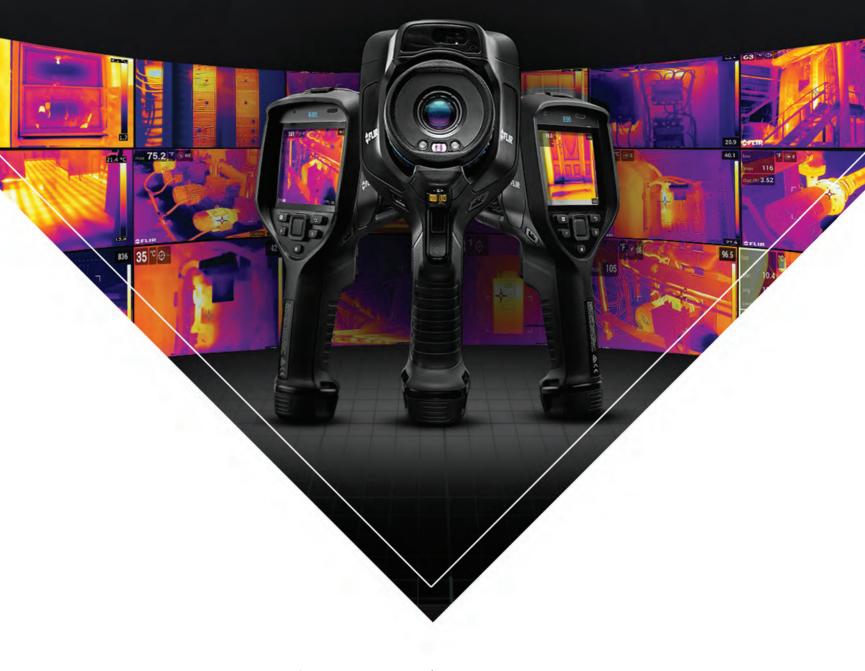
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